

ESTABLISHED 1884

WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, JULY 6, 1933.

\$1.50 PER YEAR

Parent Files Suit for Son; Asks \$10,000

Damage Action Outgrowth of Accident Here Last Summer.

Ten thousand dollars damages is asked in an action filed in Wayne county district by Jesse Horrell through his father, Frank Horrell, against Mrs. Anna R. Sturges of Correctionville, Iowa. The action was filed on Wednesday, June 28.

It is the outgrowth of an accident which took place on Thursday morning, August 11, 1932. The car which Mrs. Sturges was driving struck the eight-year old Horrell boy, knocking him unconscious. The accident occurred in front of the Phillips service station on South Main street.

The petition states that the Horrell boy was starting across Main street and when in the center of the street stopped to allow a car coming from the north and driven by the defendant to pass. It alleges that the defendant negligently struck him so that he was rendered unconscious, his skull fractured and one leg cut and bruised. The petition further charges that the Horrell boy has been permanently disfigured and has been subject to headaches since the accident.

Jake W. French of Correctionville, Mrs. Sturges' brother, was in the car with her at the time of the accident. E. C. Schoenauer and Thelma Barber of Plainview were witnesses.

Non-Support Charge Brings Jail Sentence

Martin Huebner, charged with failure, refusal and neglect to provide proper food, clothing and shelter for his wife and three minor children, entered a plea of guilty in County Judge J. M. Cherry's court last Thursday, June 29.

He was sentenced to 60 days in the county jail, provided that if he shall post \$200 bond with the state, provide properly for his wife and children and pay court costs of \$16.15, the sentence shall be suspended. Complaint was filed Wednesday, June 28, by Mrs. Alta Huebner, his wife. County Attorney H. D. Addison appeared for the state and Mr. Huebner was not represented by counsel.

Millers Plan Extended Western Vacation Trip

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Miller plan to leave this week for an extended vacation trip through the Pacific Northwest. They will visit Yellowstone park, Glacier national park, Banff and Lake Louise in Canada and will return by way of Portland, Salt Lake City and Denver. They will visit with friends and relatives in Canada, Montana, Oregon and Colorado and will return to Wayne during the early part of September. The trip, which will be made by automobile, will cover about 6,000 miles.

Wayne Band to Play at Park Tomorrow Night

Wayne's municipal band, under the direction of Prof. F. C. Reed, will present the same program at Bressler park tomorrow night that was to have been given last week. Last week's concert was postponed on account of threatening weather. Tomorrow night's program will start at eight o'clock.

OPERA COMPANY TO PLAY HERE TONIGHT

Durant Is Next Number on College Lecture Course.

"The Barber of Seville" is to be presented this evening, July 6, in Wayne State Teachers college auditorium by the Festival Opera company of Chicago. The troupe is made up of about nine people, including a string trio for accompaniment.

Monday, July 10, brings Will Durant, world famous philosopher to appear on the lecture course program. He will discuss the political and economic conditions in Russia as he found them on his recent visit. He ran a recent series of articles on this subject in the Saturday Evening Post.

Wayne Observes Calm July Fourth

Wayne observed a "safe and sane" Fourth of July on Tuesday, with the business section of the town almost deserted and practically all business places closed.

Family picnics proved popular, with many groups going to Crystal Lake and closer picnic spots. Celebrations at Hartington, Norfolk and Riverview Park at Sioux City were attended by a number of Wayne people, but the majority were inclined to utilize the holiday as a time for rest.

The Fourth failed to take its usual toll of accidents in Wayne county and was regarded by most people as the most peaceful Independence Day in recent years. An awning fire at the Hamburger Castle furnished the only excitement of the day.

KITTENBALL TEAMS HOLD TO FAST PACE

Collegians Keep Strong Lead, With No Losses.

Collegians and U and I-kittenball teams continued to maintain their first place positions in the two Wayne kittenball leagues this week.

The Collegians defeated the Clover Farm team last Thursday evening, 11 to 6, while the U and I team was edging out the Golden Rule team, 3 to 6. In Friday's games, the Young Business Men won from the Wayne Cleaners, 7 to 5, and the American Legion team defeated the Railroaders, 19 to 11.

The U and I team won from the Young Business Men, 11 to 5, Monday evening. The Wayne Cleaners tangled with the Golden Rule last night, with the Clover Farm and Legion teams in a second game.

Present standings are as follows.

League One				
	W	L	P	
Collegians	6	0	1000	
Clover Farm	4	3	571	
Legion	3	4	428	
Railroad	1	7	125	
League Two				
	W	L	P	
U and I	7	1	875	
Young Business Men	4	4	500	
Golden Rule	2	5	285	
Wayne Cleaners	1	6	143	

Winside Boy Is Hurt Monday in Run-Away

Edward, Jr., 13-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Weible of Winside, suffered severe cuts Monday afternoon when a team of mules which he was driving while mowing ran away and became entangled in a barbed wire fence. The wire cut the boy painfully all over his body, doing severe damage to his left arm. He was taken to the Good Samaritan hospital, where many stitches were taken. He is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Wendt of Wayne, at whose home his parents and two sisters remained overnight Monday.

Levin Johnson Is Hurt in Automobile Accident

Levin Johnson is in the Good Samaritan hospital, suffering from injuries received Tuesday evening in an automobile accident. Mr. Johnson's car was struck about two and a half miles east of Bloomfield by a car driven by Carl Widderson of Bloomfield.

Mr. Johnson's chest was injured in the accident, and he is suffering from peritonitis.

Economy Drive Cuts Mail Delivery Service

Starting on Monday, July 10, and continuing until further notice, the first business section mail delivery daily and the Tuesday afternoon residence section delivery of mail will be eliminated, according to announcement made Wednesday afternoon by acting postmaster J. M. Strahan. The economic program being adopted by the postal department is given as the reason for the discontinuance of these mail deliveries.

DRAMATICS CLASSES TO PRESENT PLAYS

Group of One-Acts to Be Given Tuesday Evening.

Four one-act plays will be given Tuesday evening at the Wayne State Teachers college auditorium by students in the beginning and advanced dramatics classes, under the direction of Miss Florence M. Drake.

"Pierrot of the Minute" is a dramatic fantasy, directed by Thiel Lathen. The cast includes Thora Ford and Ivy Joy Nelson. Margaret Leffler is dance and art director.

"Home Sweet Home" tells the story of the drab life in an old ladies' home. The cast includes Susan Rust, Rachel Braeken, Magdalen Reznicek, Helen Hessel and Mrs. Marjia Olson. Ralph Higbee is director and Rena Mae Gibson is production manager.

"As the Tumblers Pass" is a costume play of the French revolution. In the cast will be Rena Mae Gibson, Pearl Westphalen, Margaret Leffler, Flora Rhoades, Ruth Schneider, Thelma Stromquist and Zola Wilson. Margaret Kohlmeier is in charge of production and Inez Nelson is director.

"Thank You, Doctor" is being directed by W. S. Ickler. Parts in the comedy are taken by Helen Steele, Ralph Higbee, Thiel Lathen, Mr. Ickler and Marvyn Olson. Barbara Seabury is in charge of production.

RITES HELD MONDAY FOR ALTONA WOMAN

Mrs. Anna Eckmann Is Victim of Bronchial Pneumonia.

Mrs. Anna Eckmann, who lived two miles east of Altona, passed away Friday, June 30, 1933, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Albert Greenwald of Wisner. Bronchial pneumonia was the cause of death. Mrs. Eckman was 64 years, five months and three days old at the time of her death.

Funeral services were held Monday afternoon, July 3, at two o'clock from Trinity Lutheran church at Altona, with Rev. E. J. Moede in charge. Burial was in a cemetery five miles northwest of Hoskins.

Mrs. Eckmann was born in Germany and had been in this country for about seven years. Her husband preceded her in death two years ago. She is survived by four daughters, Mrs. F. S. Nelson of Sibley, Iowa; Mrs. John Gottsch of Winside; Mrs. Soren Dybbahl and Mrs. Greenwald; three sons: Arthur, who lives in Germany, John of Mineola, Minn., and Alfred of Minneapolis, Minn., and a host of friends.

Winside Couple Are United in Marriage

Pearl Schneider, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schneider, and Norman Carl, son of Mrs. James Carr, both residents of Winside, were married on Tuesday, July Fourth, at South Sioux City, at the home of Judge Sherman McKinley.

The bride wore a white linen suit with matching accessories. She was attended by Miss Irene Weible. Raymond Graef was best man.

Following the ceremony, the couple spent the day at Sioux City. They will reside with the groom's mother for the time being.

GIRL SCOUTS PLAN FOR SUMMER CAMP

National Leader Confers Sunday with Wayne Executives.

Wayne Girl Scouts are asked to be at Bressler park tomorrow afternoon at three o'clock to register for Scout camp, which will be conducted in two of three periods, beginning July 17.

Miss Clara Perley of Colorado Springs, Colo., was in Wayne Sunday, conferring with local Girl Scout executives on the summer camp plans. Miss Perley recently returned from New York City, where she attended a leaders' course.

Mrs. Willard Wiltse, camp director, will be assisted in the management of the project by Miss Jean Davies, Miss Faye Beckenhauer will serve as camp dietitian.

Zerson Wins Wrestle From Olaf Hanson

Demonstrates Superiority Over North Dakota Opponent.

Ben Zerson of Sioux City demonstrated beyond any shadow of doubt his superiority as a wrestler over Olaf Hanson of Fargo, N. D., when he defeated the Dakota grappler Saturday evening in two straight falls. A large crowd witnessed the match, which was the third of a series of "Happy Saturday" programs being sponsored by Wayne business and professional men in conjunction with The Nebraska Democrat.

Zerson took the first fall after seven minutes and forty-five seconds of spirited wrestling, slamming the Dakotan with a head scissors and arm bar lock.

Hanson had Zerson in considerable trouble in the go for the second fall, when he applied a toe-hold that had the Sioux Cityan in considerable pain. Zerson, however, refused to concede the fall and finally worked his foot loose from Hanson's grip.

Zerson took the second fall in five minutes and thirty-five seconds with a hook head scissors and double wrist-lock, after he had brought Hanson to the mat with a series of rabbit punches.

In the preliminary, Dean Hughes took two falls from Wilbur Porterfield; the first in 3:40 and the second in 2:55. Hughes was substituting for "Red" Nichols and weighed 160 lbs. Earl Wade refereed both matches.

YOUNG COUPLE ARE MARRIED THURSDAY

Mabel Thompson Becomes Wife of LeRoy Grimm.

Mabel Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jens Thompson of Wayne, and LeRoy Grimm of Wayne, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Grimm, were united in marriage last Thursday at St. Paul's Lutheran parsonage. The ceremony was performed by Rev. W. C. Heidenreich.

The young couple were attended by Miss Ruby Surber and LeRoy Thompson. Miss Thompson wore a gown of light blue and shell pink, with hat and accessories of white. Miss Surber was attired in white and red, with a white belt.

The bridal dinner was served by Mr. and Mrs. Jens Thompson. The young couple are making their home on the Grimm farm southeast of Wayne.

Charts Show Loss in May and June Rainfall

Wayne county had less rainfall during May and June of this year than at any corresponding time in the last ten years, according to figures compiled Monday by Herman Lundberg from the official rain charts.

Rainfall by inches for May during the last 10 years has been as follows: 1923, 5.13; 1924, 1.03; 1925, 1.33; 1926, 2.85; 1927, 4.07; 1928, 3.20; 1929, 1.75; 1930, 6.49; 1931, 2.04; 1932, 4.47; 1933, 1.45.

Rainfall for June has been: 1923, 4.61; 1924, 8.07; 1925, 4.29; 1926, 3.00; 1927, 3.58; 1928, 2.35; 1929, 7.00; 1930, 2.32; 1931, 2.25; 1932, 4.04, and 1933, 1.98.

Fire Causes Minor Damage on Fourth

Fourth of July brought only one fire in Wayne. Local firemen answered a call Tuesday noon at the Hamburger Castle, where the awning in front of the building had caught fire. The awning was destroyed and the front of the building was scorched.

Wayne Young Man Is Life Guard at Fair

Robert Theobald of Wayne has been appointed a life guard for the Beacon organization at Beacon City, Mattoon, Ill., conductor of a World's Fair bureau. John Halen of Oberlin, O., managing director, announced Mr. Theobald's appointment Monday.

Corn Flourishes Despite Drought

Wayne county's corn crop continues to withstand the record-breaking heat wave that began early in June, and farmers are of the opinion that it can go without rain for at least a week more, although they agree that a heavy rain would be of great help.

Good sub-soil moisture and the best germination in years, they say, have given the corn an excellent stand. The only corn that is believed to have suffered from the hot weather is that, which was planted on late-plowed ground. Absence of many noxious weeds is said to be another favorable omen for a good crop.

Most farmers in the Wayne territory are delaying the laying by of their corn until after a substantial rain.

DEATH TAKES AGED WAKEFIELD PIONEER

Services for Mrs. Louisa Korth Held Monday Afternoon.

Mrs. Louisa Korth, 86, passed away on Saturday, July 1, 1933, at her home near Wakefield. Old age was the cause of death. Funeral services were held Monday afternoon from the Wakefield Presbyterian church with Rev. O. W. Matzke of the Evangelical church at West Point in charge. Rev. Rollie Poe of the Wakefield Methodist church assisted. Interment was in the Wakefield cemetery.

Mrs. Korth was born in Germany on Oct. 28, 1846, and was married to William Frederick Korth in 1860. Eight children were born to the union. Two of them died on shipboard when the family came to the United States in 1866.

The family located at Monroe, Wis., and later moved to Iowa by covered wagon, then came to West Point and later established a homestead in Wayne county. Mr. Korth died in 1888, and his widow continued to live on the farm with her son, Henry.

Mrs. Korth had been an invalid for the past four years of her life. She is survived by three children: Mrs. Anna Kai, Mrs. Ida Meyer and Henry Korth, all of Wayne county; 46 grandchildren, 109 great grandchildren and 12 great great grandchildren.

Seventy-two relatives were present at the funeral. The funeral procession to the cemetery was over a mile long.

Beckenhauer Secures Pilger Funeral Home

Wm. Beckenhauer announced Saturday that he had taken over the management of a funeral home at Pilger. The establishment will be in charge of Willard Wiltse, who has been affiliated with Mr. Beckenhauer in the Beckenhauer funeral home at Wayne. Mr. Wiltse is a licensed mortician and has had considerable experience in the Wayne establishment.

Mr. and Mrs. Wiltse will continue to make their home in Wayne for the present, with Mr. Wiltse commuting between Wayne and Pilger.

WAYNE GOLFERS IN NORTHEAST TOURNEY

Four Qualify for First Flight; Three in Third.

Ray Hickman, Carl Wright, Fred Dale, W. C. Coryell, R. L. Larson, Jack Morgan and Donald Wright participated in the annual northeast Nebraska golf tournament which was held Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday at Fremont.

Hickman, Wright, Dale and Morgan qualified for the first flight in Sunday's play. Coryell, Larson and Donald Wright qualified for the third flight.

Jack Morgan and Ray Hickman won their first-round matches out both were defeated in the second round, Hickman by Ross of Columbus and Morgan by Wilcox of Norfolk.

R. L. Larson was runner-up in the third flight play.

Rites for Dr. W. B. Vail to Be Tomorrow

Wayne Optician Passes Away Wednesday Morning.

Wayne people were shocked Wednesday morning, July 5, 1933, to learn of the death of Dr. Wm. B. Vail, who had been a resident in this community for 28 years. Dr. Vail had been in ill health for about a month, but was believed to be on the road to recovery. He arose Wednesday morning at about 6:30 a. m., and dropped dead shortly thereafter.

Funeral services will be held from the Vail home tomorrow afternoon, Friday, July 7, 1933, at 2:30 o'clock, with Rev. F. A. Davies, pastor of the First Presbyterian church, in charge. Interment will be in the Wayne cemetery.

Dr. Vail had run an optical business in Wayne for many years and had extensive real estate holdings in the community. Prior to his coming to Wayne 28 years ago, he engaged in the jewelry and optical business in Norfolk.

His genial disposition endeared him to all those with whom he came in contact. He loved to visit, and had a wide circle of friends.

William Brokaw Vail was born Oct. 3, 1858, at Lone Tree, Ill., to Mr. and Mrs. John Vail. He was 74 years, eight months and two days old at the time of his death.

On Dec. 25, 1892, he was united in marriage to Miss Lenora Overacker. Dr. and Mrs. Vail celebrated their fortieth wedding anniversary last Christmas.

He is survived by his widow; one daughter, Mrs. Florence Carlson of Council Bluffs, Ia.; three grandchildren, John, Kenneth and Gerald Carlson; one brother and one sister who live at Sioux Falls, S. D., a number of more distant relatives and a host of friends.

Hoskins Pioneer Dies in Burning Automobile

William Eastburn, 76, a Wayne county pioneer, was found dead in his burning automobile at his home at Randolph on Monday afternoon. Mr. Eastburn's body was badly charred. The garage was not damaged.

A neighbor discovered the fire, whose origin is a mystery.

Mr. Eastburn was a retired farmer and had been a pioneer resident in the Hoskins vicinity. He leaves his wife, three sons and three daughters.

The Inquiring Reporter

THIS WEEK'S QUESTION.

What is your favorite method of keeping cool in hot weather?

Housewife: "I think food does more to make one hot than anything else. During the recent hot spell our family lived mostly on salads, vegetables and liquids, with cold meats for nourishment and very little sweet stuff. We think that diet helped to keep us cool."

Business man: "My favorite method of keeping cool would be to go to northern Minnesota, where I would fish and drink cold beer. But I can't get away and can't even afford to buy the beer—so I just let the heat blaze away."

Student: "Lots of cold showers is the best bet for keeping cool. I've been taking about three a day and I know it has helped. And I haven't been wearing any more clothes than the law demands, either."

Housewife: "You could be put in jail for asking a question like that in this kind of weather. There isn't any way to keep cool when the weather is like this."

Farmer: "My favorite way to keep cool is to do as little work as possible when the sun is out. I try to do as much work as I can after sundown."

Local and Personal

C. A. Chace visited Sunday in the Charles Chace home at Stanton.

Mrs. Kate Baumgardner of Tonganoxie, Kas., was a recent guest of Miss Anna Nuss.

Richard Smith of Pender and Donald Simpson of Goodwin were in Wayne last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Bessler and Miss Dorothy spent the Fourth with the A. T. Claycomb family.

Rev. Wm. E. Braisted, F. L. Blair and T. S. Hook were in Tekamah on business last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Panabaker, John T. Dennis and son, Everett, spent the Fourth at Hartington.

Mrs. A. A. Welch went to Sioux City last Wednesday to visit her daughter, Mrs. Harry Armstrong and family.

Ralph J. Chittick left Wednesday morning for his home in Stuart after visiting home Friday with friends.

Miss Doris Judson will leave Sunday for Chicago to attend the Century of Progress exposition, returning July 17.

Mrs. Grace Cavanaugh and Mrs. A. T. Cavanaugh were in Winside Friday at a bridge party given by Mrs. Charles Needham.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Foster accompanied the latter's niece, Mrs. Harry Wising of Sioux City, to Crystal Lake Friday for a week's outing.

Monday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Carhart were Hays Main and son, David, of Waterloo, Iowa, and Mrs. Wilfred Main.

Dr. R. W. Casper, Dentist.
Lower prices on fillings and teeth cleaning. adv.

Judge and Mrs. J. M. Cherry and Miss Frances drove to Sholes Sunday to visit in the Will Root home. They also went on to Randolph to see the F. O. Davis family.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Boardman and three daughters, Edith, Mildred and Elora, of Sioux Falls, S. D., visited from Saturday evening to Tuesday with Prof. and Mrs. G. W. Costersan.

Miss Louise Eggert, teacher in the Wayne public school, is attending the World's Fair in Chicago from July 6 to 8. Miss Eggert spent the first part of her vacation at her home in Hebron.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Kramer of Sioux City visited from Saturday to Monday in the W. C. Corryell home. Mr. Corryell and Mr. Kramer spent Sunday at the northeast Nebraska golf tournament at Fremont.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Felber and daughters, Evelyn and Barbara, drove to Omaha Tuesday to take Miss Helen Felber on her way to New York City where she will attend a six-week summer term at Columbia university.

Delores, two-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Larsen, suffered an acute attack of appendicitis Friday, when she was taken to the Good Samaritan hospital. She was treated and dismissed Saturday noon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Fleetwood left Sunday for Grand Junction, Iowa, stopping in Sioux City to get their son, who spent a week in the G. K. Johnson home. They visited relatives and friends, returning Wednesday.

George Fortner spent the Fourth in St. Louis with his son, Herbert Fortner.

M. C. Bock left Saturday for Albert Lea, Minn., after spending several days in Wayne.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Fuesler and Miss Ruth of Norfolk visited Friday in the E. J. Fuesler home.

Rev. Wm. E. Braisted was a supper guest in the J. K. Johnson home last Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Peterson and son of near Laurel were guests in the Wm. Buetow home on the Fourth.

C. E. Carhart and E. E. Galley left Saturday afternoon for a week's fishing in the Minnesota lake region.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lamberson and Mrs. Herman Lundberg and daughter, Ruth, spent the Fourth at Crystal Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Kroger and Mrs. Grace Johnson drove to Ponca Sunday to see the pipeline suspension bridge over the Missouri.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Galley, Miss Aulda Surber and Lloyd Surber returned last Wednesday from three weeks' fishing near Alexandria, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. L. B. McCaure and daughter, Carolin, and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Dowling spent Sunday afternoon at the Sioux City airport and Riverside park.

Mrs. Bertha Hood, Miss Edna Force and Miss Glea Lush of Plainview drove to Lincoln Friday to visit until Monday morning with Mr. Hood's sister, Mrs. Jim Simonin.

Mrs. G. E. Gamble and two children, Geraldine and Frank, Mrs. Clara Heyman and son, Robert, and Miss Anna McNair spent the Fourth in the Vern Tower home near Laurel.

The fall sports with the hide-out at Gamble's July Clearance of Sporting Goods—Fishing tackle, Tackle boxes—Golf, Tennis Goods in everything. Genuine Bass-Oreno \$1.90 Bait, 69c.—adv.

Mr. and Mrs. James F. Miller and son, Jimmie, came Saturday from Lincoln to take Mrs. Miller's mother and brother, Mrs. Jessie Reynolds and John Austin, to Crystal Lake for several days' outing.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Chichester of Norfolk were here Monday morning to take Mrs. Chichester's sister, Miss Rose Kugler, home with them. The three left Tuesday morning for a week's trip through the Black Hills of South Dakota.

Mrs. George W. Tillquist and son, Eugene, of Chicago arrived Saturday for several days' visit in the home of Mrs. Tillquist's mother, Mrs. Mary Jane Strickland. Mrs. Strickland and Miss Nell Strickland drove to Sioux City Saturday morning to meet the two.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Roe of Council Bluffs, Iowa, and Mrs. Mary Melick of Omaha came Saturday to visit Sunday in the L. W. Roe home. They and G. W. Fortner and Miss Harriet Fortner were Sunday dinner guests. Mrs. Melick remained for several weeks' visit.

E. D. Gordon and J. R. Reynolds were in Omaha on business Friday. Mr. Reynolds left from there for Randolph, Texas, to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Reynolds, Sr. He will return the first of next week, accompanied by his wife and two sons, Norman Ray and Richard Glenn, who left the first of June to visit relatives in Missouri and Texas.

James Sharer spent Sunday at the August Hassel farm.

Donald Beaman was a Sunday guest of Mrs. Ellen Asmestrom.

Mrs. Mamie Coyle visited friends in Sioux City last week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. C. T. Ingham called on friends in Coleridge Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Fitch observed their 50th wedding anniversary Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Lenzen of Wakefield visited friends in Wayne Saturday.

The H. H. Hachmeier family visited relatives of Mr. Hachmeier in West Point Sunday.

Maurice Wamberg of Craig visited here Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Laila Wamberg.

Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Linden of Wakefield visited over Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Korff.

Miss Pauline Johnson of Lyons came Saturday evening to visit with Miss Genevieve Kingdon.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Clover and son of Pender spent the Fourth in the R. J. Kingstom home.

The R. W. Hahn family of Randolph spent the Fourth with Dean and Mrs. H. H. Hahn.

The Albert Johnson and R. L. Schroeder families attended horse races at Walkhill Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Whitney of Battle Creek were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Hiscox on Sunday.

Rev. Fr. Brock and Dr. Burke of Elkhoru visited Rev. Fr. Wm. Kearns Thursday and Friday last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Wilander and family of Wakefield were Sunday guests in the Henry R. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George B. Anderson drove to Sioux City Monday evening to spend the Fourth with relatives.

Mrs. Kate Baumgartner left Saturday for Kansas City after spending several weeks in Wayne and vicinity.

Misses Nina and Anna Thompson, Miss Vida Beck, and Misses Lois and Patty Thompson were in Lincoln Sunday.

Mrs. E. J. Huntemer and daughter, Miss Marcella, spent Friday afternoon in Sioux City with friends from Sinsinawa, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Jones and daughter, Reba, of Belden were dinner guests in the T. S. Hook home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. James E. Brittain and Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Emey drove to Lake Okoboji Sunday morning to stay until Tuesday.

The Paul R. Mines family are expected home the end of the week after a two week's trip through the Black Hills of South Dakota.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Korff and children and Mrs. Alvina Korff went to Bloomfield Sunday to visit over the Fourth with Mr. and Mrs. Arlo Weigle.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Hanks came from Wausa last Wednesday to visit until Sunday evening with Mrs. Hanks' parents, Prof. and Mrs. A. F. Gulliver.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard James and daughter, Mrs. Mamie Golden, Miss Helen Hensel and Ross James enjoyed picnic supper in Bressler's grove last Tuesday evening.

Lowell Henney came from Lincoln Friday to visit until Tuesday and Mrs. Henney came Saturday from Sioux City to visit until Wednesday in the home of Mrs. Aurelia Henney.

Mrs. Bertha Heifer of Coleridge, aunt of S. J. Ickler, visited in the Ickler home from Sunday to Tuesday last week while enroute to Fremont to take up nursing in the Good Samaritan hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Hook and four daughters spent the Fourth at the E. E. Seybold home in Onawa, Iowa. Mr. Hook returned, leaving the others to spend the rest of the week in the J. J. Hook home at Whiting.

Miss Irene Hemple and Miss Goldie Van Hove, the last of Bristow, arrived home Sunday evening after a week spent at the World's Fair in Chicago. Miss Van Hove left Monday evening for her home in Bristow.

The Albert Johnson family, Mrs. Hazel Buckley and children, Miss Alvern Johnson, Buford and Clemeth Johnson and Miss Flora Rhoades went to Humphrey to spend the Fourth with Mr. and Mrs. Glen Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Rudaker and family of Newport and Keith Cunningham of Atkinson came Saturday to visit over the Fourth in the W. H. Gilderseeve homes. Mr. Cunningham also visited at C. E. Gilderseeve's.

Mr. and Mrs. Myron Brockway and two children, Gene and Joan of Glenwood Springs, Colo., came Friday evening to spend six weeks with Mrs. Brockway's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Gilderseeve. They are also visiting Mrs. Brockway's mother, Mrs. James G. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. McDonald spent last week-end and the Fourth at Wynot.

Miss Darlene Bomer visited over the Fourth with Miss Dorothy Carlson.

Colburn Olsen of O'Neill was a week-end guest in the L. A. Fanske home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Brugger spent Sunday in the Jess Jenkins home at Norfolk.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Perdue visited in the Monta Bomer home Sunday evening.

Frank Landreth of Thurston visited in the J. E. Dowling home last Thursday.

Miss Norma Carpenter was a dinner guest of the R. B. Judson family on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Staubaum of Ponca spent Sunday with the T. C. Bathke family.

Miss Mildred Agler of near Wakefield visited in the Wm. Buetow home last Thursday.

Mrs. Mabel Barrett came Saturday from South Sioux City to visit with Miss Maxine Barrett.

Miss Mable Dayton went to Norfolk Monday evening to spend the Fourth with Mrs. Zuelia Dayton.

Mrs. A. Erickson and son, Bobbie, spent the Fourth at Emerson where they enjoyed picnic dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Bathke and son, Bobby, spent the Fourth in the N. A. Bolton home at Bloomfield.

Miss Dorothy Evans went to Hartington Saturday to visit over the Fourth with Miss Eleanor Felhaber.

Dr. Georgia Brown of Sioux City came Saturday to visit over the Fourth with Dr. and Mrs. E.S. Blair.

Mrs. Lucile Lloyd of Omaha visited from Friday evening to Sunday evening in the Dr. S. A. Lutgen home.

Rev. P. A. Davies and the group of young people attending the Bellevue conference arrived home Monday noon.

Mrs. Emma Baker and granddaughter, Miss Gwendolyn Mulvey, spent Sunday in the Art Heirschel home at Winside.

Donald Denbeck, who was recently seriously ill with typhoid fever, is able to be up now, and can walk short distances.

Mrs. Carl Graeber and son, Darrel, of Norfolk spent last Thursday here with Mrs. Graeber's cousin, Miss Edith Barrett.

Mr. and Mrs. George Berres and Misses Bertha and Hildegarde spent the Fourth at Plainview with Mrs. Berres' aunt, Mrs. Louis Brocker.

THE KNOT-HOLE

No. 4 Wayne, Nebraska, Thursday, July 6, 1933. Vol. 2

Everyone attending the World's Fair in Chicago should visit the housing exhibits and note the beauty and wonderful conveniences of the Lumber Industry's House as compared with the steel and tricky material houses also shown there.

Hazel—“What did her father settle on them when they were married?”
Rachel—“The rest of the family.”

It would take a lot of your time if we undertook to enumerate all of the items we carry in our stock and yet it would be surprising to many to know some of the items we do have. If we are anything in building material, we probably have it.

The modern girl can't show much for her money in the way of clothes, but she shows quite a lot of modern girl we'd say.

We're showing you the most varied stock of high class paints, varnishes, enamels, etc. to be seen in northeast Nebraska. Prices are right, too.

Stern Father—“Is that your cigarette stub?”
Small Son—“Go ahead, dad. You saw it first.”

We can make you a hay rack for less than

you can buy the material and build it yourself, counting the time.

It will interest you to know that in a violent storm at the World's Fair the other day, the Lumber House located only forty feet from the edge of the lake came through unscathed, whereas “The House of Tomorrow” nearby was unroofed, and damage was suffered by practically all other houses by leakage through flat roofs.

Lions, they say are harmless unless attacked. We're resolved, therefore, never to attack a lion.

Science has added 12 years to our lives. The money per capita has increased, too, they say, but that doesn't seem to be helping us. However, by investing only \$7.50 in a heat regulator on your hot air furnace, we'll save you ten to twenty per cent of your fuel cost this winter. You'll have automatic control of your heat and drafts day and night, and as Carl Steffen says, “And ain't that sumptin'?”

Men who are just naturally brilliant often get to the top of their respective lines of endeavor and stay there, but we doubt if they enjoy their eminence as much as the poor devil who had to work hard to get there.

We believe two coats of paint is a mighty good investment. In fact, we believe the damage sustained to unpainted buildings is greater than the annual paint bill. If that be true, you pay for the paint every year. Better come in, get the CERTAIN-TEED paint, and save the difference.

Carhart Lumber Co.

Wayne, Nebr. Phone 347

“Better Lumber For Less”

William Fehrs of Wakefield was in Wayne Monday afternoon.

Dr. J. C. Johnson and his family spent the Fourth at Crystal Lake.

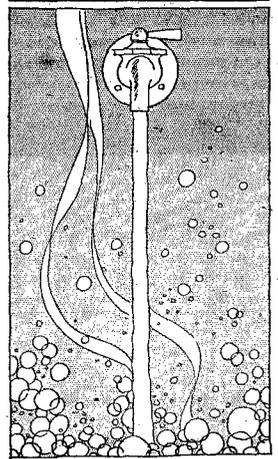
Mr. and Mrs. Levine Johnson and daughter, Maxine, spent the Fourth at Bloomfield where they enjoyed a family picnic dinner.

Mrs. P. L. March and daughter, Marianne, returned last Wednesday from Hawarden, Iowa, where they spent a week with Mrs. March's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. C. Schoeneman. Mr. March drove there to bring his wife home.

H. E. Hein of Lincoln came Sunday evening to visit in the Rollie W. Ley home until Tuesday when his wife and daughter, Virginia, accompanied him home after three weeks' visit here.

The H. B. Craven family, Merrill Whitman of Nelson and Miss Josephine Ley went to Crystal Lake Saturday morning to remain over the Fourth. Mr. and Mrs. E. Allaa Champs of Lincoln came Saturday evening, remained over night in the Rollie W. Ley home, and went to the lake to spend the Fourth. All returned Tuesday evening.

THIS SALE LASTS FOR A SHORT TIME ONLY! PRICES ARE CLIMBING!



Only one more week until this sale ends! New prices promise to be much higher. Before it's too late, replace your old water-heating equipment with one of these new-type automatic “FauceHot” Natural Gas heaters.

Automatic Natural Gas WATER HEATERS for as low as \$49.50 installed

OCEANS OF HOT WATER for WASH DAY

Simply move up the temperature control on Monday morning, and you'll never run out of hot water during the day.

TANK WATER HEATERS only \$15.95 95c DOWN

A special price on a special non-automatic Natural Gas heater. \$2 allowance for your old furnace coil.

This is an outstanding heater at an outstanding price. Fine quality throughout. Temperature control can be set to any point desired—extra hot water for unusual needs. All sizes are on sale—from 20-gallon to 100-gallon capacity—at low prices for all.

Only \$250 down Balance in small monthly payments

Winter and summer, your automatic water heater will always deliver hot water—all the hot water you need—at the turn of a faucet. Hot water is a convenience that is appreciated by every member of the family.

Peoples Natural Gas Co. OR SEE YOUR DEALER

Martin-Seymour's Monarch PAINT

100 Per Cent Pure Quality

We are proud to sell Martin-Seymour Paint, because of its reputation for quality and its unconditional guaranteed against adulteration and substitution.

Martin-Seymour Paint goes farther. One gallon will cover 375 square feet, two coats, on new work—and the job will last longer than that done with inferior paints.

It has given entire satisfaction for over 40 years, which is ample proof of the superiority of finish, economy and durability. Monarch is sold on a money back guarantee of satisfaction—100 Per Cent Pure and 106 Per Cent Perfect.

W. A. Hiscox Hardware

Wilbur

Rep. and Mrs. Frank Klipping visited relatives in Omaha Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. John Grier and son Duane went to Minneapolis, Minn., Friday to spend a week with her sister, Mrs. Clinton Symonds and family.

The Merry Makers club enjoyed a picnic dinner at the Belden park the 4th of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Jensen and daughters called Tuesday evening at the Peter Iversen home near Wilbur.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Miller and family were guests in the Glen-Haines home at Belden the 4th of July.

The Sunshine club will hold its annual picnic at the Harry Lessman home north of Laurel on July 16.

Miss Mercedes Reed went to Hartington Friday to spend the week-end with Miss Lois Davis.

Ronald Reed went to Fargo, N. D., Saturday to spend a week with friends.

Mrs. Chris Jensen and daughters, Dorothy and Wilma called Wednesday afternoon on Mrs. Irve Reed.

Several families in this vicinity enjoyed a picnic supper the 4th at the Will Finn home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hoffman called Sunday evening on Mr. and Mrs. Irvan Vahlkamp.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Theobald and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Ellis of Wayne called Thursday evening on Mr. and Mrs. Irve Reed.

Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Agler and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bartels spent Thursday evening at the John Bush home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Beckman and children called Sunday evening in the Al Smith home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dunklau were Sunday dinner guests in the Ed Damme home south of Wayne.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Hansen and son were Sunday supper guests in the Rudolph Grounke home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Kruse and daughter Marlan, spent Sunday afternoon at the Chas. Franzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. James McIntosh called Sunday afternoon on Mr. Geo. Porter at Carroll. Mr. Porter is quite ill at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. August Kruse and daughter called Sunday evening at the Harry Kay home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Paulsen and daughter Margaret Anne and Mr. and Mrs. Lou Bruggeman and children spent Sunday afternoon at the John Bush home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bush entertained 20 relatives at supper Sunday evening in honor of their son Jimmie's birthday, also C. R. Glen and Carl Paulsen who had birthdays the same day.

East of Wayne

Anna May Anderson spent Wednesday and Thursday in the Henry Nelson home and visited the last part of the week in the Jack Soterburg home.

Mrs. Paul Olson and Mrs. L. Ring spent Wednesday afternoon in the Orville Erickson home.

Mrs. E. Hypse spent Tuesday evening in the Luther Bard home.

Mrs. Ola Nelson, Mrs. N. E. Larson and Mrs. Edgar Larson spent Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Henry Nelson.

Bob Nelson and Marcel Ring were Sunday supper guests in the Ray Acler home.

Mrs. Henry Nelson and Mrs. Ed Larson spent Monday afternoon in the Ed Sandahl home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Erickson and son and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Carter spent Sunday in the N. Swaggerty home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Sundell spent Wednesday evening in the Joe Erickson home.

The Carl Sundell, Vic Sundell, Ed Sundell and Arthur Sundell families

Mr. and Mrs. John N. Johnson and Ethel and Ruth were Thursday evening visitors at Carl Baillif's.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Menke and family were last week Sunday afternoon visitors at Herman Heymann's and were evening callers at Alfred Bier's.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Thun were Sunday dinner guests at Hans Hansen's, Rachel and Yvonne Hansen and Mrs. Ray Buskirk called at the Thun home during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Meyer and family were Sunday dinner guests in the Julius Menke home.

Mrs. Hans Hansen was a Thursday afternoon visitor in the Dave Bender home.

Mrs. Dave Bender visited Friday in the B. H. von Seggern home.

Sunday afternoon visitors in the Carl Frevort home were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Vahlkamp, Clara and Henry Elder and Wallace Giese and Vernon Meyer. Evening callers were Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Thun and Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Dolph and Mrs. Gertrude Sonner.

Last week Tuesday evening callers at the Carl Frevort home were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Beckenhauer and Faye and Bonnie Jean Trampe of North Platte.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Holmes and Sonna Lou and Mrs. Gertrude Sonner of Washington, D. C. were Tuesday dinner guests at A. W. Dolph's.

DR. E. H. DOTSON
Eyesight Specialist
WAYNE, - NEBRASKA

Office phone 129 Res. phone 223

Dr. L. W. Jamieson
Special Attention to
Obstetrics and Diseases
of Women.

Berry Bldg. Ground Floor
Wayne, Nebraska

were Sunday dinner guests in the Albert Sundell home, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. E. Sundell's wedding anniversary.

Miss Marjorie Soderburg entertained the Girls' club Wednesday afternoon.

Lawrence Ring and Mrs. Carrie Bard went to Illinois Saturday to attend a funeral of a niece of Mrs. Bard. Mrs. Lind Lindstrom and family of Rock Island, Ill., accompanied them home to spend a few weeks with Mrs. Lewis Ring and relatives.

Mrs. Ruby Roubek spent the first part of the week in the Wes Roubek home.

Mrs. L. Ring and Mary Blinore spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Wes Roubek.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Larson spent Tuesday evening in the Henry Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sederstrom and Edgar spent Tuesday evening in the August Long home.

Mrs. L. Ring and family and Mr. and Mrs. Orville Erickson and family were Sunday dinner guests in the E. Hypse home. The entire group spent the afternoon in the Jim Ring home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Erickson and family spent Sunday evening in the Ernest Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Olson and family spent Sunday afternoon in the Elmer Lundberg home.

Plum Creek

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Brudigan and Lois were Sunday dinner guests at Rudolph Longe's.

Glady's Test is spending this week with Mrs. Lizzie Longe and Irene Baker is visiting in the Herman Baker home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Test and family were Saturday evening visitors at Will Baker's.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Brudigan entertained Monday evening in honor of Hilda's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean Hanson and Robert were Sunday supper guests at Albert Killion's.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Knudson were Sunday afternoon visitors at Harry Hanson's.

Mrs. R. H. Hansen and Mrs. Hannah Hansen visited the past week in the Hans Hansen and Harry Hansen homes.

Mrs. Alice Dullerud and children, Martha Bargholz and Andrew Foster spent Thursday evening in the Carl Frevort home.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Test entertained Sunday evening in honor of Norma Jean's Birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Test and family spent Friday evening at August Brudigan's.

Alvin and Robert Johnson spent Saturday afternoon in the Perry Johnson home.

Minnie and Alma Frevort were Wednesday afternoon visitors at Geo. Giese's.

Mr. and Mrs. Hurby Hansen and children spent Saturday night in the Henry Korth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Bender and baby spent Sunday afternoon in the Ernest Greenwald home.

Laurence, Alvin and Robert Johnson visited Dan Dolph Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John N. Johnson and Ethel and Ruth were Thursday evening visitors at Carl Baillif's.

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Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Holmes and Sonna Lou and Mrs. Gertrude Sonner of Washington, D. C. were Tuesday dinner guests at A. W. Dolph's.

Winside News

Mrs. Charles Needham and Mrs. L. W. Needham entertained at a bridge party Friday afternoon at the Turner's home. Guests were Mrs. Harry Tidrick, Miss Bess Rew, Mrs. R. E. Gormley, Mrs. Gurney Benschhof, Mrs. A. H. Carter, Mrs. H. E. Siman, Mrs. Bert Lewis, Mrs. Oscar Ramsey, Mrs. Walter Gaebler, Mrs. Halsey Moses, and Mrs. A. T. Cavanaugh of Wayne. Mrs. Cavanaugh received the high score prize. At the close of the afternoon the hostesses served luncheon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emmert Molgaard left Monday for Kimballton, Iowa, where they will spend a week visiting Mr. Molgaard's father, S. C. Molgaard. They were accompanied to Omaha by Mrs. E. W. Warnum and son Bradley Lee, who will visit with Mrs. Cora Miller and daughter Opal.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Behmen of Hoskins were guests in the Gurney Benschhof home Sunday.

Mrs. John Glandt was a Wayne visitor Saturday.

Mrs. M. C. Porter of Wayne spent Saturday and Sunday in the Steve Porter home.

Mrs. Frank Wilson and Mrs. Beu Tillman of Belleville, Ill., were guests of Mrs. A. T. Chapin Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Milliken and family visited Sunday in the Ed Gramquist home.

Irene, Helen and Raymond Iversen were Sioux City visitors Wednesday.

Miss Evelyn Hagen of Wayne was a week-end guest of Miss Ethel Lewis. Manfred Wolff, who has been at Detroit the past year, arrived Sunday to spend the summer with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Wolff.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Connant and children Doris and Jack of Omaha were guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Gormley from Sunday until Wednesday.

Mrs. I. F. Gaebler and son, Walter Jr., and Harold Neely drove to Diller Wednesday to attend the funeral of their uncle, J. W. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jensen and daughter Mary Lee were six o'clock dinner guests in the Harold Neely home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Loeback and children Shirley and Norene and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Witte were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gramquist Sunday.

Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Gormley and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Connant and Doris and Jack of Omaha, Dr. and Mrs. C. A. McMaster and son of Wayne and Miss A. Lewis of Wayne enjoyed a picnic at Crystal Lake the Fourth of July.

Mr. and Mrs. I. F. Gaebler were Norfolk visitors Monday.

Dr. J. G. Neely and daughter Yleen returned home Tuesday after spending the past week at Lincoln.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gramquist, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Loeback and daughters, Shirley and Norene and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Witte and family spent the Fourth picnicking at Lehman's lake.

Mrs. Gurney Benschhof and son Merlin visited Saturday in the Herman

Marliff home at Hoskins.

Mrs. L. W. Needham was in Emerson visiting relatives Saturday.

Louie Needham returned home Saturday after spending the past week at the World's Fair at Chicago. Mr. Needham also stopped at Sioux City for a day.

Mrs. Henry Miller and Mrs. George Nelson of Sholes were Wayne visitors Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Miller entertained Monday evening at a birthday party in honor of their son James, who was fifteen years old. Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Robert Johnson and son Milton, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Hansen and son Stanley, Mrs. Dorothy Warren and daughters Anna Belle and Betty Jean, Harold Morris and Walter Chapman. Cards furnished diversion for the evening and Stanley Hansen entertained the group with several accordion selections. Mrs. Miller served refreshments at the close of the evening.

The Odd Fellows met Monday evening at their hall with 14 members present. Following the business meeting, the time was spent playing cards.

Miss Alice Fleer left Tuesday for Alinsworth, where she will make a short visit with friends. She was accompanied to Norfolk by Adelyne and Gertrude Most.

Mrs. Martin Huebner and two children were Wayne visitors Wednesday.

Trinity Lutheran Ladies Aid held a quilting Wednesday afternoon at the church parlors. Mrs. Sam Reibert and Mrs. Charles Unger served refreshments.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miller were Norfolk visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Halpin returned home from Omaha Monday. They were accompanied by their grandson, Donald Rose, who will make an extended visit in the Halpin home.

Mrs. Richard Jugel was a Wayne visitor Wednesday.

About 40 Royal Neighbors and Royal Neighbors Juveniles drove to Norfolk Thursday morning, where they enjoyed a picnic at Riverside Park. Following the picnic dinner the afternoon was spent swimming. The regular meeting of the R. N. A. will be held Tuesday, July 11, at the home of Mrs. Robert Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brugger and Louie Sondergeld arrived Wednesday from Oak Harbor, Ohio, where they have lived the past few months, for an extended visit with relatives and friends.

Supt. and Mrs. John Mettlen and children, Norma Joan and Jackie Lynn of Shelby, arrived Thursday and will be guests of Mrs. Emily Mettlen and Miss Gladys Mettlen for an indefinite time.

The Methodist Ladies Aid met Tuesday afternoon at the church parlors with 40 members and guests present. Following the business meeting the time was spent quilting. Luncheon was served by Mrs. William Misfeldt and Mrs. Frank Gray.

Mrs. Harold Neely returned home Saturday after spending the past week at Rochester, Minn.

Charles Misfeldt returned home Saturday after a week's visit at the World's Fair in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Worley Benschhof of Carroll, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Quinn of Wayne, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Benschhof

Postal Employees to Get Nine-Day Layoff

Postal employees in Wayne and all over the United States will get a "new deal" vacation during the next three months. They will be laid off for nine days without pay. The new ruling affects postmasters, carriers and all employees. It is believed to be a part of an economy program by the postoffice department.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the Department of Roads and Irrigation in the State House at Lincoln, Nebraska on July 20, 1933, until 10:00 o'clock A. M., and at that time publicly opened and read for SAND GRAVEL SURFACING and incidental work on the LAUREL-WISNER PATROL NO. 390, STATE ROAD.

The proposed work consists of resurfacing 25.2 miles of GRAVELLED ROAD.

The approximate quantities are: 4,825 C. Yds. SAND GRAVEL SURFACE COURSE MATERIAL.

Plans and specifications for the work may be seen and information secured at the office of the County Clerk at Wayne, Nebraska, at the office of the County Clerk at West Point, Nebraska, at the office of the County Clerk at Hartington, Nebraska, at the office of the District Engineer of the Department of Roads and Irrigation at Norfolk, Nebraska, or at the office of the Department of Roads and Irrigation at Lincoln, Nebraska.

The successful bidder will be required to furnish bond in an amount equal to 100% of his contract.

As an evidence of good faith in submitting a proposal for this work, the bidder must file, with his proposal, a certified check made payable to the Department of Roads and Irrigation and in an amount not less than Two Hundred (200) Dollars.

The right is reserved to waive all technicalities and reject any or all bids.

DEPARTMENT OF ROADS AND IRRIGATION.

R. L. COCHRAN, State Engineer.
J. B. Martin, District Engineer.
Bertha Berres, County Clerk.
Wayne County.
Karl J. Kollmorgen, County Clerk, Cumming County.
H. A. Schagen, County Clerk, Cedar County.

J29-3t

DEAD ANIMALS WANTED
Hogs, Cattle, Horses and Sheep
We Pay Calls.
WAYNE RENDERING CO.
Wayne, Nebr.
Phone 429-F20 Res. 489-W

MARTIN L. RINGER
writes every kind of
Insurance
except life. Special attention
to FARM and AUTOMOBILE
Insurance.
Real Estate Farm Loans

Buyer and Seller

Meet in

DEMOCRAT WANT ADS

Small--But They Get Big Results

Phone 145 and tell your wants to Mary Jane.



Better Breakfasts

THERE are many breakfasts served in this country for which it is not worth while waking up at all, but it is worth while waking up early to eat a better breakfast like the one we are going to suggest. The strawberry season is here, and all you need to add is powdered sugar to make a delicious start to the meal. Then, for variety forget the cereals, and serve some of the creamed codfish that is so highly esteemed all along the New England coast. They know what they're talking about and tastings those New Englanders. But here's the whole menu:

Strawberries with Powdered Sugar
Cereal
Creamed Codfish on Toast
Fried Potatoes
Corn Dodgers
Coffee
Peach Preserves

After a breakfast like that, you're ready to do battle with the world. Here's the recipe for the main dish.

It Tastes Like More

Creamed Codfish on Toast: Make a white sauce of four tablespoons butter, four tablespoons flour, three cups milk and salt and pepper. Add the contents of a one-pound can of codfish and heat. Add one beaten egg yolk (reserving the white for other uses), and serve on toast. This will serve eight people, even if they eat a lot, which they will.

Be sure to serve fresh coffee, which is a synonym for serving one of the brands that is vacuum packed. They are as fresh the day they are opened as they were the day they were sealed in vacuum.

Subscription Rates

Table with subscription rates: One Year \$1.50, Six Months .75, Entered as second class matter in 1884, at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebr., under the act of March 3, 1879.

WAYNE MARKET REPORTS

Table with market reports: Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press. Corn .50, Oats .35, Barley .30, Cream .22, Eggs .10, Hens .07, Boosters .03, Springs .10.

CUTS AND INFLATION

Nebraska's state normal board, evidently led the roar of the crowd set a little the better of their respective judgments last week when the members of that august body, assembled in Lincoln, cut payrolls of Nebraska teachers colleges with a vengeance comparable to that of Rudolph Ransdelle for Halibreakth Harry.

Not that salaries should not have been cut. Few teachers at Wayne State Teachers college or at any of the other three state institutions say that a cut was not in order. Many of them had said a year ago that they would be willing to take a pay decrease and that they expected to take it.

But the normal board seems to be out of line with President Roosevelt's inflation program when it begins making 25 per cent wage slashes. That is really a drastic reduction; a cut that you wouldn't expect good business men to make.

A number of capable faculty members at Wayne State Teachers college already have applications out for jobs in states where the economy frenzy has not taken such a drastic hold. We can't say that we blame them. For the good of this community, we hope that they stay here and go through the storm period.

Business men and farmers of the community have weathered the worst of the depression. They can deeply sympathize with the faculty members who must take heavy wage cuts a time when retail prices are rising.

PATRONAGE

A friend who recently returned from a year spent in school at Washington, D. C., says that Washington is literally swamped with job-seekers. Anyone who thinks he has the slightest pull, this friend informs, has hired himself to the capital after a job.

The presence of this vast army of political leeches, he continues, has done much to slow down the processes of government. "Almost anywhere a senator, representative or other government executive turns up," according to his story, "he is faced with some person who wants a political favor of some sort or another."

Many of the slowest politicians, he reveals, have declared themselves to be in favor of the absolute abolition of patronage. Handling of public jobs on a merit basis, they believe, would mean the loss of power votes and a great deal more time available for pressing business.

The patronage system, has never been right, it is admitted by the most able minds in politics. "Everyone else does it and so I have to follow suit" has always been the argument—and it hasn't been a bad argument, either. But if the dial for the patronage system grows to the extent where even politicians don't want it, we'll undoubtedly clear up a great deal of unnecessary confusion.

BREAD OF LIFE

Nobody has any excuse for astonishment at the fact that the president was opposed on the pension matter by such republican partisans as Goldsborough, of Maryland, and Arthur Robinson, of Indiana. But it is a little disconcerting to discover that a very republican who voted last fall against the president, including such Roosevelt Johnsons of California, and Norris of Nebraska.

Perhaps, though, it is not as strange as it seems. After all, these men are republicans, trained in republican doctrine. Circumstances forced them to be skeptical of certain republican policies and certain republican leaders; but it is reasonable to assume that they must hold to this day a profound, perhaps partly unconscious, attachment to the doctrine in which they were raised.

One of these doctrines is that of the creation of a monetary policy. Ever since the civil war

the republican party has had as the backbone of its voting strength the millions of pensioners whom it had created. The notorious Corporal Tanner was the perfect flower of republican policy, and his bank announcement "I will drive a six-mule team through the treasury. God help the surplus" was its program. From 1895 to 1912, with the exception of eight years during which Grover Cleveland was president, this policy worked admirably. There is no apparent reason why it should not work again.

Insurgent republican senators may see eye to eye with a democratic president on matters of immediate concern, but when they are asked to vote against the very thing on which their party expects to live for the next generation, they are asked a little too much. For three-quarters of a century pensions have been as the bread of life to republicanism. Members of that party may wander satisfied on other matters, but when the standard of pensions is erected, they will rally as one man, prepared to defend that standard to the death.—Baltimore Evening Sun.

INDEPENDENCE

We naturally think about "Independence" on the Fourth of July, and now that our national holiday has passed again, we are wondering just what "Independence" is and how much it means.

In the last few years we have come to realize that independence can be just as bad a thing for us, if misused, as it can be of help if properly applied. Too much independence on the part of certain minded interests has unquestionably been responsible for a great many of our national ills.

And so we have asked our government for a little less independence—a little more control of our actions. National officials have heeded our requests and have shown an intent to make it very difficult for anyone to be so independent as to interfere with the independence of others.

Those of us who are interested in the welfare of society as a whole have looked upon recent government operations with favor. The few who have profited at the expense of the many are not quite so enthusiastic, but they have not dared to disagree openly with popular sentiment.

Federal Land Bank to Offer Loans on Farms

Officers of the Federal Land bank and the Home Loan Commissioner, both at Omaha, report considerable confusion in the directing of applications for first and second mortgage loans to these respective officers. In many cases, they believe farmers do not understand how they can best finance or refinance their present operations.

All applications for second mortgage loans should be sent to the "Agent of the Farm Loan Commissioner, W. O. W. building, Omaha." These loans are made on farm property which is already mortgaged and are intended to help farmers through the present emergency. The maximum limit is \$5,000 per farmer.

Nebraska applications for first mortgage loans are handled by the Federal Land bank at Omaha. Any farmer can get information about how these new first mortgage loans are secured from the secretary of the local Federal Farm Loan association nearest him. Secretaries in this part of the state are E. Tolander of Wakefield, C. H. Chivers of Pierce and James J. Lynch of Pender.

St. Paul Man Passes Away Here Thursday

John Smith Hood of St. Paul, Neb., who had been visiting at Randolph at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Henry Warmund, passed away Thursday, June 29, 1933, at a local hospital. Appendicitis was the cause of death. Mr. Hood was 75 years, three months and 25 days old.

The body was taken Saturday to St. Paul by Armond Hiecox. Funeral services were held Sunday at St. Paul from the home.

Girl's Chorus to Give Program at College

Girls' chorus at Wayne State Teachers college, under the direction of Prof. H. H. Hanscom, will present a chapel program Wednesday morning. Ethelbert Nevin's cantata, "Wynken, Blynken and Nod," will feature solos by Pearl Luenhagen and H. T. Burleigh.

Wayne Weather

A short but heavy shower Saturday night brought relief to Wayne from the terrific heat which had been predominant. The Fourth of July brought perfect weather with a cool breeze that kept the day from being too hot.



Melancholia: When's it gonna rain . . . If prices are all going up, why don't wages go up, too . . . I thought he was my friend, but he done me wrong . . . Why is it that you can give a friend every possible favor, going out of your way to be of service, but that when you refuse him one favor he becomes your enemy . . . What looks like a rain cloud sometimes turns out to be hail . . . No matter how hard a fellow tries to save money, somebody is always ready to take it away from him . . . And, for that matter, you can't save money without getting it . . . The guy that sings "Laugh, Clown, Laugh," only does so because he doesn't know any newer numbers . . . The guy who will agree with you and agree with your enemies, too, ain't so much—but he's numerous . . . Just when you begin to like feed-tee, the doctor tells you that it ain't good for your particular ailment . . . Life a bowl of cherries? Huh, not at the price of the early season cherries!

Ross Jacobs, The Democrat's demon typesetter, has a Believe It or Not story that is hardly fitting for such hot weather as we had last week. Mr. Jacobs has been raising geese. When a setting of eggs hatched, he took several eggs that seemed to be no good out from under a hen and put them in a box. And one of the eggs in the box, hatched a perfectly healthy little gander! Such weather!

Weather are we drifting?

Da beeg Precm, Primo Carnera—otherwise known as the man-mountain and the Ambling Alb, lived up to Jim Ray's expectations when he kayced Jack Cockskey last Thursday night, to win the world's heavy-weight championship. Which makes Mr. Ray a pretty consistent picker.

A magazine ad is staring me in the face: "Reduce Waistline; better health, better appearance. No Dieting—No Exercise—No Drugs. Results Guaranteed." It sounds too good to be true, but there's the ad. And some time when somebody says to me, "Aren't you getting a little fatter lately?" I'm darned if I'm not going to "Mail Coupon Now!" and find out what it's all about.

I like this remark which is credited to Will Rogers: "There has been millions and millions of dollars made out of wheat in the last month, but not much by anybody that ever raised any, on anybody that ever really owned any. No wonder the people in so many states voted for legal betting on horse racing. The state does get a per cent on that."

Speaking of gambling, does anybody do as much gambling as the farmer? He gambles against the elements, and that's a long shot, as any insurance man will tell you. He is forced to gamble against the manipulations and machinations of the board of trade. He has no idea of what price he will get for his crops and has no control over the price. His fate rests in the hands of God and big business.

Despite the bad deals that he has received in recent years, he keeps right on plugging, trying to wrest dollars from an occupation that has persistently refused to pay since the boom days when land sold for unwarmed prices. We people in town should be darned glad to pay high prices for farm products when the farmer gets a chance to realize a profit—and it looks like that time is now not far distant.

And here, good friends are some "Rustlings" from the Scribner Rustler. Results during the past three years prove that a depression is a period when fewer people play fool.

Nature knows best. She gives most of the children to the poor so the race won't get too soft to survive.

A child specialist is one who tells everybody how to train children except the mother of his own.

An Iowa man found \$10,000 in a graveyard. Maybe somebody took it there so the ghost could walk.

A statesman is a man who knows just how other countries should be managed and wishes he could manage his own.

There are some men who don't believe in Santa Claus or stock stories and yet they believe in one of the big Wall Street bankers will be sent to jail.

As a means of hastening recovery, almost everybody is willing for everybody else to make some sacrifices.

A pessimist is a fellow who knows the gas tank was empty and the optimist is the fellow under the tombstone who was sure there was a little gas left and lit a match to prove it.

Conditions are improving but the sad state of unemployment is still indicated by the large number of fellows seeking an office.

And once again we want to present our star pifarrmer in this circus, Fred Howard of the Clay County Sun:

What a jackass anyone is when he refuses to speak to anyone else! Longing for the wings of a dove sounds all right, but hankering for a hunk of round steak is more practical.

Politicians are like kids. They hate to give up a sugar beat and go onto the good though tough diet of hard work.

"My honest opinion—" said an attorney to a client. "Never mind your honest opinion," said the client. "I want your professional opinion."

A Buffalo county driver convicted of idiotic driving once and later of a similar offense in which a woman was killed, was fined one hundred bucks and had his driver's license taken away from him for a period of six months. Where such stern justice is handed out, one may not be surprised if this poor boy sets a thirty-day jail sentence if he kills two or three more people.

Mother Perkins hopes to see the day when women will draw men's salaries. Look about you, mother dear, and you will discover that about every worth-while gal in the land is getting some man's salary and running a charge account on him besides. No "Brain Trust" will ever be able to devise for honest-to-gawd women a system superior to that introduced by Eve in the original garden project.

The suggestion that most small towns are doomed is as slow itself as are most small towns. Facts are that most small towns are already dead and badly needing burial. The demise was not occasioned by larger towns nor the automobile. The records will show that small towns which has died suffered for a good many years prior to passing out from town citizenry, rural bigotry, interstate fights, scandal mongering, decreasing ability to adjust itself to a new era, a situation of lacking community ignorance and slothfulness which deserves no mourners and receives no sympathy. No land is the worse for the destruction of its weakness or whiners.

When a new competitor starts to succeed, the thing for any good business man to do is to sit down and figure out his own weakness—for if his business were conducted along perfect lines the competitor could not possibly succeed. Sometimes such a thing is hard to do—and sometimes the competitor's apparent success is based upon fallacies. It is easy to do a big business at a loss—and it is easy to do a big business for a while by means of misrepresentation. Such success, obviously, won't last—and the business man who correctly figures that his competitor's success is based upon these things can go back to work safe in the assumption that his lost business will eventually come back home.

You'll like this absolutely true story about a local dentist who was driving along on the road south of town, day dreaming, when a car came up behind with horn emitting a raucous toot. The dentist quickly turned over to his own side of the road, but as the big car whizzed by, the driver holler'd something at the dentist.

Now it happens that this particular tooth-puller's pet zeev is having drivers of other zees holler at him, so he followed the big car into Wayne and up to a service station. Which the big car stopped, the dentist shouted, "What did you say to me when you drove by?"

To which the other driver replied, "I asked you why you didn't stay on your own side of the road."

More argument ensued, and finally the dentist said, "Aw, shut up," and drove on.

Not until the next day did he discover that the driver of the big car was a senator.

Add pathetic pictures: a horse by sitting on a radiator cap.

A local woman who was getting her driver's license at the court house knows the meaning of "The retrofancy." "Have you ever driven a car?" she was asked. To which her husband, quick on the trigger, replied, "One hundred and fifty thousand miles and never had a hand on the wheel!"

Did you ever hear that story about the convicted murderer who wanted to skip the rope?

They tell it, but I don't believe it. If it's so, give the little gal credit for quick thinking. She is supposed to have been sewing, so the story goes, when her boyfriend came into the room.

"What are you making?" he asked. Knowing he was bashful, she re-

plied, "Curtains for my sitting room."

Rastus was back in court again, and he was pleading his own case.

"Jedge," he asked, "what would you do if someone steal your gal?" To which the judge replied, "Why, I'd cut her company, Rastus."

"Dat's jee what I jid, jedge." Rastus replied. "And Ah cut him deep."

With the Wayne Churches

First Baptist Church

William E. Braisted, Minister
10:00 a. m. The church Sunday school classes and a welcome for all. Informal discussion group for young people of the college and the local residents, led by the pastor. Bring your best thinking to share mutually with others seeking the good, true, happy life.

11:00 a. m. The morning worship. Real reverent worship in praise and prayer and study of truth, with helpful, interesting message. Surely that for this Sunday. Subject: "Abiding and Universal Religious Values."

This will briefly review a recent book by C. S. Braden of Northwestern Univ., on "Modern Tendencies in World Religions." It will seek to learn what Religious Values, if any, are abiding and universal in that value. What of Buddhism; Mohammedanism; Shintoism; Christianity today?

7:00 p. m. The young peoples meeting. Informal, frank, free study and discussion of vital life matters. "What is Conscience? How to Teach and Train It?" That ought to be worthwhile or daily living.

8:00 p. m. The union evening meeting will be with the Methodist church as hosts, and Rev. P. A. Davies is the speaker. The more than twelve hundred members of these cooperating churches ought, surely, to give a large and inspiring attendance. What about that? You . . . will count one . . . either present or absent. Which?

Special. Without regard to race or creed or beliefs, the pastor of this church as a Minister of God will be glad to be called on for prayer and consultation in these trying times. God lives and loves, and can bless.

Presbyterian Church Notes

P. A. Davies, Pastor

The services for next Sunday are as follows: Sunday school 10 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. C. E. Services, 7 p. m. Union service at the Methodist church, 8 p. m.

The pastor and five of our young people spent a very pleasant and profitable week at the Bellevue conference. The conference is not just a good time, but the young people in attendance gave a goodly portion of their time to study. From year to year there are those who come, who think only of a good time. These lower the tone and spirit of the conference. This year this class seemed to be absent. We think it safe to say that this was the best conference that has been held for a number of years. On account of the present conditions, we did not expect as large number as last year and were surprised to have a larger delegation. This work is growing in the state.

In the absence of the pastor last Sunday Dr. H. D. Griffin of the State Teachers college delivered a patriotic sermon. Mrs. L. W. Ellis sang a solo. Both sermon and solo were greatly appreciated.

Christian Science Church

Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Services at 11:00 a. m. Subject: Sacrament. Golden Text: I Corinthians 10:16.

Broadcast over KFAB Monday and Thursday at 12:30 p. m.

A cordial invitation to attend our services is extended to all.

Grace Ev. Luth. Church

(Missouri Synod)
H. Hopmann, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Service at 11 a. m.

The Walthers League will meet Friday evening at 8 o'clock at the chapel.

St. Mary's Catholic Church

Rev. Father Wm. Kearns

Friday, July 7—Mass at 7 a. m.

Saturday, July 8—Confession at 7:30 p. m.

Sunday, July 9—Mass at 9 a. m. Devotions at 7:30 p. m.

Our Redeemer's Evang. Luth. Church

H. A. Treckhus, Pastor

Sunday school 10 a. m. German preaching service 11 a. m. The Ladies Aid will meet with Mrs. W. Canning July 13th.

Church of Christ

Guy B. Dunning, Minister

Regular Bible school, 10 a. m. Lord's Supper, 11 a. m. Junior C. E. 6 p. m. Senior C. E. 7 p. m.

Local Salesman Wins Prize in Gas Contest

F. L. Duclos of the Gas and Electric Heater company of LaPote, Ind., was in Wayne last Thursday for a district meeting of employees of the Peoples Natural Gas company from Wayne, Wakefield, Emerson and Bancroft offices. Mr. Duclos demonstrated the heaters in the local office, after which the group enjoyed luncheon together at Hotel Stratton.

The company has recently completed a range sales campaign with honors. E. G. Gordon received a prize for individual salesmanship among the company employees. Wayne district sold most ranges per one thousand population, and also received a prize for securing the most new customers of any office in the system. A campaign for the sale of water heaters is now in progress.

EDITORS TO MEET

Northeast Nebraska Editorial association will hold its summer meeting at St. Edward on July 14 and 15. There will be a banquet on Friday evening.

Advertisement for Goodrich tires. Features text: "RIGHT NOW!", "Goodrich A-A QUALITY Only \$5.00", "NEW CAVALIER TIRE IS RECORD VALUE", "Millions of Motorists Are Saving Real Money on This Long-Life Tire", "Look At These Prices: 4.50x20 \$5.40, 4.50x21 5.60, 4.75x19 6.05, 5.00x19 6.55, 5.25x18 7.90, 5.50x19 8.50". Includes an image of a tire.

Advertisement for Merchant & Strahan Wayne Filling Stations. Features text: "Merchant & Strahan Wayne Filling Stations", "Goodrich CAVALIER".

Local and Personal

Miss Freda Sund was in Pierre for the Fourth.

Dr. and Mrs. E. H. Dotson spent the Fourth in South Sioux City.

Mrs. B. S. Stark has been ill the past week, but is reported to be improving now.

Miss Rose Will of Sioux City returned to Sioux City Tuesday afternoon after spending the week-end in the R. L. Will home.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. March and daughter, Mairanne, and Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Brown enjoyed picnic dinner together on the Fourth.

Mrs. Barbara Diederichs and two sons, Francis and Bobbie, of Denver visited from Thursday to Sunday in the Oscar Liedtke home.

The C. E. Wright and C. W. Brown families and George Kramplen had picnic supper together at the Country club house Tuesday evening.

Prof. and Mrs. A. V. Teed and daughter, Miss Janice, returned Tuesday noon from Okoboji, Iowa, where they spent four days on Lake Okoboji.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Blair and daughter, Betty, and Miss Betty Strahan drove to West Point, Oakland and Lyons on the Fourth, stopping for picnic dinner.

Mrs. J. K. Johnson and daughters, Aletha and Beulah, went to Allen June 23 for a shower given in the T. J. Overboe home for Mrs. Wallace Johnson, recent bride.

The F. G. Dale family spent the Fourth at Hartington with Mr. and Mrs. Noah Dale.

The H. S. Seace and J. M. Strahan families had picnic dinner together on the Fourth.

The Frank Thielman and W. H. Shaver families picnicked together at the Thielman home on the Fourth.

The Elmer Darling family of Decatur and Miss Mary Sue Schmiedekamp of Walthill were in Wayne Monday.

Harry McMillan returned Friday from Tebur, Iowa, near which place a barn on his farm had been wrecked by storm.

Mrs. C. J. O'Flaherty and infant son, born Friday, June 23, were dismissed Sunday from the Good Samaritan hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Mittelstade of Winside and Dr. and Mrs. Louis Mittelstade of Pender visited in the J. M. Strahan home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Withrow of Missouri Valley, Iowa, came Monday to spend the Fourth with their daughter, Mrs. J. P. Miller and family.

Misses Eulalie and Mildred Brugger accompanied Miss Louise Westerholt Friday afternoon to visit over the Fourth in the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Wagner and Miss Williams of Sioux Falls, S. D., called in the John N. Elnung home Saturday while enroute to Omaha.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Peterson and son of near Laurel, Miss Izetta Buehlow and Miss Mildred Agler visited relatives at Ponda Tuesday last week.

Mrs. R. H. Therber and son, Ernest, of Craig drove here last Thursday to bring Mrs. L. V. Gregoire for a week's visit with her daughter, Mrs. S. X. Cross.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Forbes returned to their home in Rhineland, Wis., Saturday after spending five days here with Mrs. Forbes' mother, Mrs. Ellen Armstrong.

The J. H. Brugger family and the Leo Pryor family of Delano, Calif., were guests at a chicken dinner in the Dale Brugger home near Winside last Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Robinson and Mrs. Myrtle Lockwood of South Sioux City visited in the J. K. Johnson home last week Monday. Miss Gerude Schmidt was there last week Tuesday.

The Paul Zepplin family spent Sunday at Norfolk with Mr. Zepplin's sister, Mrs. A. J. Kortje and family. On the Fourth they were in West Point with another sister, Mrs. Arthur Lindell and family.

Miss Tyrell, Vincent Swanson, Delmar and Ivan Fitch and Hazen Bressler plan to leave Saturday evening for Chicago to spend ten days at the Century of Progress exposition. They will drive Mr. Tyrell's car.

Misses Marian and Dorothy Comstock of Wakefield visited from Sunday to Thursday last week with Mrs. Peter Peterson. Miss Marian was a dinner guest of the Misses Darlene and Wauneta Bomer on Thursday.

Joe Lutgen came Saturday morning from Minneapolis to visit until Tuesday evening with Dr. and Mrs. S. A. Lutgen. He returned by train to attend summer term of the University of Minnesota, doing part time work also.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Pryor and daughter of Delano, Calif., left last Thursday for Omaha and Chicago after spending a week here with Mr. Pryor's sister, Mrs. J. H. Brugger and family. They expect to visit here again enroute home from Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Miller were at Laurel Tuesday to have dinner in the H. R. Bessire home with Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Artman and two daughters of Omaha, Mr. and Mrs. Pea Lineberger of Sioux City and Mrs. C. B. Bessire. The group was at the Miller home in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Burnham and Mr. and Mrs. E. Thomas and daughter, Virginia, of Des Moines, Iowa came Saturday to visit with the women's sister, Mrs. L. W. Jamieson and family. Mrs. Thomas and Virginia remained for a visit, and the others returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kroger and daughter, Mary Lou, of Newcastle visited from Friday to Sunday in the Marcus Kroger home. Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Holt of West Point were also there, as were Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Kroger, Jr., who recently returned from the Black Hills.

Miss Emily Horsham left Sunday evening from Norfolk for Chicago to attend the Century of Progress exposition. She will also attend the national convention of the Business and Professional Women's clubs there, and will visit school friends in Evanston. She expects to be gone about three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Ellis and two children, Betty Helen and Buster, drove to Sioux City Monday where Betty Helen remained for ten days' outing at Camp o' the Hills in Stone park. The others went on to Bloomfield to spend the Fourth with Mrs. Ellis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Bloodhart.

The C. E. Nicolaisen family spent the Fourth at Sioux City.

Mrs. Leota Senter and C. W. Meeker were in Randolph for the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Roberts and daughter, Betty, spent the Fourth at Norfolk.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bond and son, Bobby, visited friends in Norfolk Tuesday.

The Walter Bressler and G. A. Wade families were at Crystal Lake on the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Carhart and children of Randolph visited relatives here Sunday.

The Ole G. Nelson family and Miss Ruth Docton spent the Fourth in Sioux City.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Brugger spent the Fourth at Winside with the Wilson Miller family.

Loren Andrews and Ralph Andrews of Miller, S. D., arrived Monday evening for a week's visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nuss and children and Alphonse Martischang spent the Fourth at Hartington.

Dr. and Mrs. U. S. Conn returned Monday evening after a week's drive through the Black Hills.

Will Crossland of Lincoln visited here over Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Crossland.

Misses Eulalie and Mildred Brugger and Miss Louise Westerholt were at Norfolk the evening of the Fourth.

Mrs. F. A. Milder arrived home Sunday from Walthill where she spent two weeks with Mrs. H. L. Keefe.

Miss Ruth Soss went to Hastings last Wednesday to spend a week or ten days with Mrs. Ralph Ambrose.

Mrs. Nola Johnson of Sioux City visited from Wednesday to Friday last week with her daughter, Mrs. W. F. Robinson.

G. G. Wendt came from Omaha Monday to spend the week with his daughter, Miss Evelyn, in the G. W. Wendt home.

Prof. and Mrs. O. R. Bowen returned Monday from Lincoln where they spent the week-end with the J. Knox Jones family.

The Wm. E. Von Seggern family and Miss Mary Frances Wilson went to Okoboji, Iowa, last week-end to remain over the Fourth.

L. W. McNatt and Harvey Hostetter left Tuesday morning for a fishing trip near Alexandria, Minn. They expect to return Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. H. J. Goede of Bennington visited from Monday to Wednesday with Mrs. Goede's parents, Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Teckhaus.

Mrs. Leota Senter and C. W. Meeker drove to Omaha Wednesday to attend funeral services for Mrs. F. A. Senter, wife of the late V. A. Senter's brother.

Mrs. Matie Griffen and her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Gordon, of Omaha spent the Fourth with Mrs. Griffen's brother, Walter Weber and wife.

Mr. and Mrs. George Berres, Jr., and Mrs. Claire Myers and Dolores June spent the Fourth at Homer with Mrs. Christina Pedersen, mother of the two women.

Miss Louise Rickabaugh went to Battle Creek Sunday, going on to Winner, S. D., to spend the week with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Ned Conover.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Holmes and daughter, Sonna Lou, and Mrs. Gertrude Sooner of Washington, D. C., have been visiting friends in Wayne and vicinity this week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Mitchell, Miss Ada Cash, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and Mrs. Earl Reed spent the Fourth at Sioux City where they had picnic dinner with relatives.

Misses Arlyn and Doris Nelson, Misses Gladys and Amy Whorlow and Miss Beulah Bornhoft spent last Wednesday evening with Misses Ruth and Lola Docton in the Rev. F. C. Docton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hufford of Omaha came Monday for a day's visit with Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Hufford. Their children, Keith and Janet, who had made a visit here, accompanied them home Tuesday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Ralfe Hufford and baby of Lincoln and Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Horney were also at the Huffords' for picnic dinner on the Fourth.

Miss Marian Ahern arrived home Saturday morning from Chicago to spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Ahern. After completing a year at the Chicago Art Institute, where she received honorable mention for her work, she served as cashier at the Century of Progress exposition. She expects to remain here until fall, returning to school at that time.

Miss Ruth Pierson, former instructor at Wayne State Teachers college, comes today for several days' visit in the H. S. Seace home and with other friends. She will also visit her sister, Mrs. Ivon Anderson, at Concord. Miss Pierson received her master's degree from Columbia this spring, and has since visited at Springfield, Ill., with her brother. She will go from here to her home at Hershey, Neb.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Petersen and son were at Crystal Lake on the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Robinson drove to Norfolk Tuesday evening to visit Mrs. Robinson's uncle, Judge Charles Stewart, who has been ill with gallstones. He is able to sit up part of the time.

Mrs. Lee Seymour and three sons, William, Bobbie and Roger, F. G. Philleo, Franklin Philleo, Miss Marian Seymour and Lyle Seymour enjoyed picnic dinner at Wisner lake on the Fourth.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Plinkham and Phyllis spent Sunday at Carroll in the home of Mrs. Lloyd Morris. On the Fourth they enjoyed picnic dinner with a group of Carroll people in Hillier's grove.

Mrs. G. W. Tilkquist and son, Eugene, of Chicago, Mrs. Mary Jane Strickland, Miss Nell Strickland and Ralph J. Chittick of Stuart were dinner guests of the F. S. Morgan family, on the Fourth.

LeRoy Owen visited here from Saturday to Monday with his mother, Mrs. Lou Owen, while enroute to his home in Los Angeles, Calif., from Chicago where he attended the World's Fair.

Mrs. Joseph Contois of Clearwater and son and granddaughter, Earl Perrin of Powder River, Wyo., and Miss Letha McGee of Clearwater, visited Wednesday in the home of Mrs. Ellen Perrin.

Dean and Mrs. H. H. Hahn, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Hahn and daughters of Randolph, Prof. and Mrs. O. R. Bowen and Miss Margaret Schenel had picnic supper at the Country club house Tuesday evening.

Dr. and Mrs. C. A. McMaster and son, Miss A. Lewis, Miss Susan Rust, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Conant and family of Omaha and Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Gormley, and Ruth of Winside were at Crystal Lake for the Fourth.

Rev. and Mrs. A. Ollenburg and four sons, Winfred, Luther, Richard and Philip, returned to their home in Bloomfield Wednesday after spending a week with Rev. Ollenburg's daughter, Mrs. H. Hopmann and family.

Miss Lucille Noakes went to Whitney last Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hitchcock and two children to spend a week. They brought her home Wednesday and went on to Lincoln to consult a child specialist with regard to their small daughter.

Miss Viola Yocum, Miss Hazel Askerooth and Miss Bernice McMurry will return Friday from Minneapolis where they went Sunday for a visit with relatives. Miss Askerooth visited an uncle and Miss Yocum spent the time with her brother's family.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bracken and Miss Rachel and Marion Jo of Emerson, Mrs. Lloyd Prince and daughter, Mary Alice, of Winside, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Luckey and Mrs. Ellen Perrin had picnic dinner together in Bressler park on the Fourth.

The Walter Phipps family, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Surber, Miss Irene Dawes and the Ted Winterstein family of Carroll spent the Fourth at the H. W. Winterstein farm home. Miss Dorothy Winterstein accompanied the Phipps' home to spend the rest of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Haupt and Mrs. Laura Haupt Davis and son, Paul, of Decatur, Ill., arrived today for a visit in the Ed Seymour home before driving through the Black Hills of South Dakota. Mr. Haupt and Mrs. Davis are cousins of Mrs. Seymour.

Dr. and Mrs. L. F. Perry and Nancy, Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Ley, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stirtz and Mr. and Mrs. Willard Wilste enjoyed picnic supper together at Likuivanta beach on Crystal Lake on the Fourth.

Guests of Dr. and Mrs. L. F. Perry on Sunday surprised Dr. Perry's mother, Mrs. Frank Perry of Norfolk, on her birthday. In the group were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Perry, Archie Perry, Miss Gretchen Smothers, Mrs. Myrtle Higgenbotham, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Higgenbotham and son, Mr. and Mrs. Milo Perry and children, Mrs. Ed Perry and Miss Barbara Gow of Norfolk and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Johnston of Hartington. Picnic dinner was served.

Sherwin-Williams Paint

Meets with the approval of the most careful buyer. We have a complete line of Sherwin-Williams products—and we urge you to buy before prices go up.

It's Screen Time

We want to remind you that we make and repair screen windows and screen doors in our shop.

Wright Lumber Co.

Phone 78

Want Ads

PUBLIC NOTICE

All those knowing themselves indebted to F. E. Gamble, please call or see George R. Noakes.

HOUSES FOR RENT

For Rent—Modern house and double garage, 808 Logan street, \$20 per month. For particulars call at 616 Logan or at Democrat office.

For Rent—The Baptist church parsonage, A 6 room modern house. See W. S. Bressler, City Clerk.

For rent after July 15. Store now occupied by F. E. Gamble. Call 313.

House for rent. Inquire at Fellers' Pharmacy.

INSURANCE

Fire insurance in stock companies of dwellings and contents at 30 cents per hundred. Martin Ringer, Wayne.

USED FURNITURE

Two apartment size ice boxes, practically new. Well insulated. Very reasonable. Hotel Stratton, Phone 243.

LOST AND FOUND

Lost—Small N. F. L. key-pin, white gold and ruby set, Monday afternoon on Main street. Owner's name on back. Please return to Democrat office.

Orr & Orr

Grocers
"A Safe Place to Save"

The New Deal In Grocery Prices

There is not much doubt that you will see higher priced groceries. This store will continue to operate as in the past. We will at all times continue to give our customers the best that can be had for the money. Lower grades WILL NOT BE SUBSTITUTED to arrive at lower prices. You will always find that this store does not and will not juggle grades. Our customers must get exactly what they pay for.

Do Your Week-End Baking By Remote Control

these warm lazy days. For the week-end we will have a nice assortment of home made Cup Cakes, Doughnuts, Several varieties of Bread including Fruit and Nut Bread at 20c a loaf. Cinnamon Bread at 12c. You will also find an unusual assortment of dark breads.

Apricots for Canning

If you want California apricots for canning we suggest that you place your order soon as these fine apricots will not be on the market very long.

Santa Clara Plums

A fine canning commodity at a price less than usual. These plums will take the place of some of the fruit that has been missed. These plums are dark meated, and fine flavored.

Coffee

For Thursday, Friday and Saturday we will sell CHARM COFFEE at 2 pounds for 57c. We want more people to become acquainted with this fine coffee. This coffee will suit those who prefer a vigorous rich coffee. Include 2 pounds in your order this week-end.



White Kid and Linen SMART SHOES

Every size and width, but not in every style... shoes that formerly sold as high as \$4.50.



Shoes for every occasion... spectator sports, pumps, straps and oxfords in white kid and linen... some trimmed with black or brown calf!

\$2.88

Formerly up to \$2.95, now

\$1.48

Ahern's

Farm Teaching in School Is Favored

Authority Says Education Is for Good of Masses.

From New York State College of Agriculture—W. N. D. Service.

Dr. R. M. Steward of Cornell university deplored the trend toward book teaching and defended the old principle of "learning to do by doing," in addressing the agricultural section of the American vocational association.

"I cannot become enthusiastic about such a school problem as pruning an apple tree without having an apple tree. To make the problem difficult, vague, and indefinite adds no merit to teaching; the boy may learn about pruning without having an apple tree to prune, but only with extra effort. Real situations have more influence and beget a better type of thinking," he says.

He upholds the teaching of vocational agriculture, or special training, although he agrees that education should be designed for the good of the masses and not for individuals to "outstrip" their neighbors. However, until society takes a much different attitude on training lawyers, physicians, dentists, and other individual "outstripers," agriculture is not yet doing violence to that principle. A high school course in agriculture, properly organized, provided the best means of a general education possible for many rural communities. Agricultural training may be called special, but the group of agricultural vocations touch life at every point and lead themselves better to human and social influences than any similarly related group of vocations.

Vocational education has no quarrel with general education; each has too much to offer the other and the sixteen years' experience of vocational training has contributed much to the general education field, he says.

"If we begin with the general, as we probably do, it remains barren and futile until vitalized by special experiences. As we begin with the special, as we probably do not, we shall soon discover that the principles from which fundamental values of life arise, are the same principles that other types of special education come to recognize. It is then the business of vocational education to check periodically the fundamental purposes, points of view, methods, and results with general education, of which it is an integral part, to find the common bases of mutual help."

Illinois Fruit Growers

Thinning Out Orchards

Intent upon reducing wastes and losses and producing more economically, 25 southern Illinois fruit growers thinned 11,500 trees from their orchards the past year, according to reports collected by R. E. Marsh, horticultural extension specialist of the college of agriculture, University of Illinois. These same growers have almost 2,000 more trees labeled for removal during the coming year.

Growers throughout the state are taking up the tree thinning and culling campaign which the extension service of the agricultural college is conducting.

Thinning out crowded trees, even in well cared for orchards, is held to be particularly essential at this time if growers are to wage a successful fight against the growing menace of insects and diseases and thereby reduce wastes and losses and keep down production costs. Even more important is the culling out of more than 900,000 apple trees in neglected orchards.

Best Handling of Manure

If manure is left in the stall or feed yards where it will be kept moist and thoroughly tramped, so as to exclude air, there is no better method of storing. Some of the liquid manure may be lost when earth floors are used and it may be economical to provide concrete floors to prevent this loss. This method of handling manure is advisable mainly where well-bedded stalls are provided for horses, and in cattle sheds or mule barns where the animals run loose and the tramping is very thorough.

It is best to have a system of cropping so that a place to scatter manure will be available during most of the year. This will avoid the necessity for storing any great amount of it about the farm. Thus, in a rotation of corn, oats, wheat, and clover, the manure would usually be applied to the clover sod and plowed under for corn.—Missouri Farmer.

Ohio Ton Litter Club

Nine 4-H club youngsters have become members of the Ohio Ton Litter club. Each litter of pigs raised by six of the nine boys attained a weight of 2,800 pounds within 180 days from the time of farrowing. The best record was made by a young man who led a litter of 12 Poland Chinas to a weight of 2,818 pounds.

Agricultural Shorts

Prospects of big crops at higher prices are brightening business in Argentina.

A total of 26,233 women and girls are enrolled in 1,395 farm demonstration clubs in Tennessee.

One thousand farmers of Mitchell county, Georgia, have expressed a willingness to sign an agreement not to sell their products below cost of production.

Silver Dollar of 1804 Is Rarest of American Coins

The 1804 silver dollar is the rarest of all American coins. There were some 20,000 of them minted, which seems to be a goodly number. But just why this coin is so rare is told by George G. Evans in his "Illustrated History of the United States Mint":

"The scarcity of this dollar was owing to the sinking of a Chinabound vessel having on board almost the entire mintage of 1804 dollars in lieu of Spanish milled dollars. In those days American dollars were being carried to China to compete with the Spanish dollars which circulated in that country."

The history asserts that there are not more than seven or eight genuine 1804 dollars extant, and the coin has become known as "the king of American rarities."

The originals are from but one obverse and one reverse die. A draped bust of Liberty faces right, the head bound with a fillet, the hair flowing. There are six stars before and seven behind the bust, and above it the word "Liberty". On the reverse is a heraldic eagle bearing on his breast a broad shield, in his beak a scroll with the words "E. PLURIBUS UNUM." In his right talon twelve arrows, and in his left an olive branch. There is a wreath of clouds extending between the tips of his outstretched wings, and below the thirteen stars. This side is inscribed United States of America. The edge of the coin is lettered "one hundred cents one dollar or unit."

The best copy of this coin is in the cabinet of the United States mint. A few restrikes were made in 1858 and between 1890 and 1898. Many of these were destroyed, and dies were also, in 1893. The restrikes are also very valuable.

Asserts Ideal Bridegroom Is Man of Love Affairs

The ideal bridegroom is a man who has accumulated—and discarded—five or six love affairs, Prof. Erdman Harris of the Union Theological Seminary of New York declared.

Addressing a conference on the "ideal husband," participated in by 50 men and women students of eastern colleges, Professor Harris said:

"In studying the masculine side of marriage, I have considered 200 cases. I find that if a man can't fall in love without apologizing to his mother for it, he is not a good marriage risk."

"A man who has had sisters is a good marriage risk."

"The best marriage risk is the man who has had at least a mild love affair. If he has had five or six affairs, it is better."

"It is necessary that the man have some knowledge of sex, too."

"A man who is easy to room with; easy to play with; is a better risk than one who isn't."

Gasoline Vapor

One gallon of gasoline at 90 degrees F. is said to average 6.15 pounds in weight. According to Mechanical Engineer's Handbook, one pound of gasoline vapor at 62 degrees F. and at atmospheric pressure has a volume of 4.2 cubic feet. At this rate, a gallon of gasoline would produce about 25.8 cubic feet of vapor. The gas ignited in an automobile cylinder is of course a mixture of gasoline with a very large amount of air. It has been stated that if one gallon of gasoline be completely changed to vapor, it will render the air in a room 21 by 10 by 10 feet explosive; or a quart for a room 8 by 8 by 8 feet. One authority has estimated that automobile engines are able to utilize less than 5 per cent of the tremendous energy stored up in gasoline, the other 95 per cent being either thrown away entirely or used up in friction.

Birth of American Navy

The American navy came into existence in 1775 after the close investment of Boston by Washington had cut off all supplies to the British troops, save such as might arrive by water. To intercept these, some small vessels were armed and manned by New England seamen, first under the auspices of Rhode Island and Connecticut, and afterward by authority of the congress which organized a naval committee with John Adams at its head. These little craft not only deprived the enemy of success, but captured enough prizes to furnish the Colonial army with war material, without which it could not have continued hostilities.

Wealth Measured by Reindeer Herd

The wealth of the Laplander is measured by the number of reindeer he possesses. These animals yield to their owners milk, meat and leather which is used for making boots, clothing, tents and boats, and the sinews of the reindeer are used as rope. As a pack animal the reindeer has at least one advantage over the use of dogs; the reindeer finds its food where it rests, but the driver of a dog team must take food for his dogs along with him.

Land-Grabbing

Washington, D. C. was created from a swamp when a group of men which included Jefferson and Washington sold off city lots covered with woods and corn fields; Patrick Henry had a hand in the Georgia land frauds; Benjamin Franklin took a flier in real estate and lost; Robert Morris made paper profits by the millions and ended in a debtors' prison—all this in the history of land-grabbing.



Better Breakfasts

WITH the little birds singing, from your bed you are springing, and your breakfast is brewing downstairs, where your coffee and bacon both smell good in the makin'. Just forget all your worries and cares! When the coffee's aroma rouses you from your coma, and the melons are chilling on ice, and your cereal creaming calls you out of your dreaming, then you realize life is quite nice!

When the waffles are browning, you will soon stop your frowning, and you will greet the new day with a grin! When the syrup is waiting, you will not stay debating but will want right away to begin! Like a flash you'll be shaving with razor time saving, you'll be combing and parting your hair. Of a breakfast like this one you will not want to miss one little bit. But don't fret! You'll be there!

Chilled Melon Wedges
Ready-to-Eat Cereal with Cream
Waffles with Maple Syrup or
Shaved Maple Sugar
Broiled Bacon Coffee

Waffles: Beat three egg yolks thoroughly, and add one and three-fourths cups diluted evaporated milk. Add two cups flour sifted with four teaspoons baking powder and one-half teaspoon salt. Add one-half cup melted butter, and fold in three stiffly-beaten egg whites. This makes seven full-sized waffles.

Tekamah Farmer Has Irrigated Corn Land

William Rutledge, who lives southeast of Tekamah, decided to take the weather proposition into his hands, so he leased an irrigation pump and is forcing approximately 1,500 gallons of water a minute onto his corn land. The water is being taken from a drainage ditch located on the farm. The entire operation of the engine costs less than \$15 for a 24-hour day of pumping. He estimates that 40 acres of land can be irrigated by the outfit in two or three days.

The irrigation project is said to be the first of its kind ever attempted in eastern Nebraska on so large a scale.

Hot Weather Even Discourages Hens

J. H. Claybaugh of the University of Nebraska college of agriculture says that even old "Biddy" is being adversely affected by the hot and dry weather over Nebraska. She isn't laying as many eggs, he explains, as in months when temperatures and precipitation are more nearly normal.

Many poultry flock owners, he says, have discontinued feeding mash to their hens during the hot weather and as a result receipts at most markets have fallen off sharply.

Egg prices over the state have advanced slightly this week. Storage conditions are not favorable at this time. Local produce houses have noticed a slight falling off in egg receipts.

Read the advertisements.

A \$1.50 Dinner for 6



IT'S a great mistake to economize on food so hard that your family is undernourished. But when you can serve six people a dinner like the following for only \$1.50—25 cents per person—it's well worth doing—and eating. Try it out yourself, in your own neighborhood, and see if these prices are not approximately right. They may vary a few cents in some localities, but they give a fairly accurate average for the whole country. Here's the menu and prices:

Iced Tomato and Clam Juice 15¢
Broiled Lamb Chops with Fried Bonanas 52¢
Buttered Lima Beans 19¢
Whole Wheat Bread and Butter 10¢
Fruit Salad 43¢
Cheese Crackers 5¢
Iced Tea 19¢

Here are the recipes for two of the dishes which may be new to you:

Iced Tomato and Clam Juice: Chill well the contents of a 15-ounce can of tomato juice, two-thirds cup bottled clam juice, salt, pepper and a few drops of tabasco sauce. Serve over cracked ice.

Fruit Salad: Lay a slice of canned pineapple on each of six leaves of lettuce. Peel two fresh peaches, cut in halves, and remove cores. Then slice them lengthwise in thin slices, and swirl around the center hole of the pineapple, flower-fashion. Stone twelve stewed prunes, and stuff them with one package cream cheese mixed with two tablespoons mayonnaise. Lay two on each salad. Dress with one-half cup French dressing.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA NORFOLK DIVISION.

In the Matter of CARL H. BAKER, Wayne, Nebraska, Bankrupt.
Case No. 819
In Bankruptcy
VOLUNTARY PETITION

On this 29 day of June 1933, on filing and reading the petition of the above named bankrupt for discharge, it is

ORDERED, that on the 10 day of August 1933, be and the same is hereby fixed, as the date on or before which all creditors of, and all other persons interested in said estate and in the matter of the discharge in bankruptcy of the said bankrupt shall if they desire to oppose the same, file in my said office in Norfolk, Nebraska, in said District, their appearance in writing in opposition to the granting of said discharge and also, within ten days thereafter, file in my office specifications of the grounds of said opposition.

WITNESS My hand thereto, at my office in Norfolk, Nebraska, the day and date herein first above written.

FORREST LIDAR,
REFEREE IN BANKRUPTCY.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT AND DISCHARGE OF ASSIGNEE

In the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska.
The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the matter of the assignment for creditors of Horace W. Theobald.

You are hereby notified that on the 30 day of June, 1933, A. W. Stephens, Assignee, filed his final account and satisfactory proof that he has obeyed all orders of distribution and paid the money as therein directed, and has filed herein receipts and vouchers for all disbursements made by him.

Hearing will be had on said account at the County Court room in Wayne County, Nebraska, on the 12 day of July, 1933 at 10 o'clock a. m. You and all persons interested in said matter may appear at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be approved and the Assignee discharged.

Dated this 30th day of June, 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF PROBATE OF WILL

The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

At a County Court held at the County Court Room, in and for said County of Wayne, on the 23rd day of June, 1933.

Present, J. M. Cherry, County Judge.

In the matter of the estate of John S. Carhart, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Charles E. Carhart, praying that the instrument filed on the 23d day of June, 1933, and purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, may be proved, approved, probated allowed and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said John S. Carhart deceased, and that the execution of said instrument may be committed and that the administration of said estate may be granted to Charles E. Carhart as Executor.

ORDERED, That July 14, A. D., 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned for hearing said petition, when all persons interested in said matter may appear at a County Court to be held in and for said County, and show cause why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted; and that notice of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said County, three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

(Seal) J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.
The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of William M. Ritze, deceased:

You are hereby notified that on the 27th day of June 1933, Richard Ritze, administrator, filed his final account and petition for distribution of the residue of said estate and for a discharge. Hearing will be had on said account and petition at the County Court Room in Wayne, Nebraska, on the 14th day of July, 1933, at 10 o'clock a. m. You and all persons interested in said matter may appear at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be approved and the prayer of the petitioner be not granted.

Dated this 27th day of June 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF HEARING IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

In the Matter of the Estate of Hannah Robbins, deceased.

To all persons interested in the estate of Hannah Robbins, deceased, both creditors and heirs:

You are hereby notified that on the 27th day of June, 1933, Lu Vina Leuck filed her petition in the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska, alleging that one Hannah Robbins died intestate on the first day of February, 1902; that said Hannah Robbins was at the time of her death a resident of the County of Wayne and State of Nebraska; that at the time of her death she was seized of an estate of inheritance in the following described real estate, to wit: Lot nine (9), in block four (4), Lake's addition (also known as John Lakes addition) to the City of Wayne, Wayne County, Nebraska; that no application has been made in this state for the appointment of an administrator of her estate by any heirs or persons claiming to be creditors of said decedent; that she left surviving her as her sole and only heirs at law, Lewis M. Robbins, her husband, John Harrington, a son, Dan Harrington, a son, Neil Harrington, a son, Charles Robbins, a son, and Maggie Webber, a daughter; that the petitioner is now the owner of said real estate, having derived title thereto by mesne conveyances.

Petitioner prays for a determination of the time of the death of said Hannah Robbins; for the determination of the heirs of said deceased, the degree of kinship, and the right of descent of the above real estate, and for an order barring claims and debts against said estate, and for such other relief as may be just and equitable.

Said petition will be heard in the County Court Room in the Court House in Wayne County, Nebraska, on the 14th day of July, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at which time and place all persons interested in said estate, both creditors and heirs, may appear and show cause why a decree should not be made and entered as prayed in said petition.

Dated this 27th day of June, 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.
The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of Fontanelle Wright Smith, deceased:

You are hereby notified that on the 28th day of June 1933, Burrell W. Wright, administrator, filed his final account and petition for distribution of the residue of said estate and for a discharge. Hearing will be had on said account and petition at the County Court Room in Wayne, Nebraska, on the 14th day of July, 1933, at 10 o'clock a. m. You and all persons interested in said matter may appear at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be approved and the prayer of the petitioner be not granted.

Dated this 28th day of June 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.
The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of J. C. Niss, deceased:

You are hereby notified that on the 28th day of June 1933, Marie Nuss, executrix, filed her final account and petition for distribution of the residue of said estate and for a discharge. Hearing will be had on said account and petition at the County Court Room in Wayne, Nebraska, on the 14th day of July, 1933, at 10 o'clock a. m. You and all persons interested in said matter may appear at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be approved and the prayer of the petitioner be not granted.

Dated this 28th day of June 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNT

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA.
The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

To all persons interested in the estate of J. C. Niss, deceased:

You are hereby notified that on the 28th day of June 1933, Marie Nuss, executrix, filed her final account and petition for distribution of the residue of said estate and for a discharge. Hearing will be had on said account and petition at the County Court Room in Wayne, Nebraska, on the 14th day of July, 1933, at 10 o'clock a. m. You and all persons interested in said matter may appear at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said account should not be approved and the prayer of the petitioner be not granted.

Dated this 28th day of June 1933.
J. M. Cherry,
County Judge.

New Fertilizer to Use Ammonia, Peat

U. S. Chemists Say Manufacturing Process Simple and Inexpensive.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)—WNU Service.

Ammoniated peat, a new fertilizer material, has been developed in the laboratories of the Department of Agriculture. It seems to combine many of the good features of the two familiar types of nitrogen-carrying fertilizers. It has not been developed commercially yet, but chemists of the department say that the manufacturing process is simple and relatively inexpensive and that the commercial production of ammoniated peat offers opportunity for material saving in freight on fertilizers. Small scale experiments with plants have given promising results.

By heating ammonia and peat under pressure, about two-thirds of the reacting ammonia is changed to chemical combinations that are not soluble in water. These forms are generally similar to the nitrogenous fertilizer materials in cottonseed meal and animal tankage. Roughly a third of the ammonia remains in water-soluble forms. Depending on temperature, the peat may be ammoniated to contain up to 20 per cent of nitrogen. A 20 per cent product would thus contain in each hundred pounds nearly half as much quick-acting nitrogen as 100 pounds of sodium nitrate and would at the same time contain about twice as much slower-acting nitrogen as 100 pounds of cottonseed meal. In other words, 100 pounds of 20 per cent ammoniated peat would be roughly equivalent to 200 pounds of cottonseed meal plus 50 pounds of sodium nitrate. The product could be shipped with notable savings in freight and with notable advantage in combining the good features of both the slower-acting and the quick-acting nitrogen carriers. Raw peat is of relatively little value as a nutritive ingredient in fertilizer, but is recognized as a highly desirable element in mixed fertilizers because of its value as a conditioner and because it supplies to the soil a desirable form of organic matter.

May Find Corn That Will Withstand Heat and Cold

Some strains of yellow dent corn that are resistant to cold will also withstand more heat than corn that is not cold-resistant, the United States Department of Agriculture announces. The resistance to both heat and cold is due to the higher proportion of bound water in the corn plant, the department says.

The experimenting indicating the heat-resistant quality of corn were made in co-operation with the Illinois agricultural experiment station.

The corn specialists give the water in the white of an egg as an example of bound water, while that in a sponge is free water. Bound water forms a part of the plant. Plants high in bound water resist heat damage because the heat can not draw so much of the moisture from the plant and it can thus endure more heat. In cold weather the cold can not so easily freeze the water in the plant into ice crystals, thus breaking up the cell structures. Bound water thus accounts for both heat and cold resistance.

The experiments showed that heat-resistant plants increased their bound water capacity with successive heat and drought spells. They also found that if the heat came on gradually the corn was hardened to it and held more bound water and withstood more heat. Although the heat-resistance and cold-resistance studies are several steps ahead of the general farmer, the department points out that the discovery means that eventually improved strains of corn will be produced that will tend to resist heat as well as cold.

Cow Breaks Fat Record

Trixy Ormsby Beets, a senior four-year-old registered Holstein, bred and owned by R. E. Eddy, Poultony, Vt., is the new national leader for yearly butterfat production on a twice-a-day milking for her age class, according to the Holstein-Friesian Association of America. She is credited with a yield of 819.9 pounds fat and 24,324.6 pounds milk. This is equal to the yield of 4.5 average dairy cows and her average daily milk yield was 31 quarts. With this record "Trixy" displaces Korndyke Northland Star De Kol, whose production was 781.2 pounds fat and 19,792.2 pounds milk. The sire of "Trixy" is Ormsby Sensation forty-fifth, who has 16 daughters admitted to Advanced Registry, two of which have topped 800 pounds fat in Class C. Trixy Hengerveld Beets is her mother.

Watering Farm Trees

This question cannot be answered specifically for all soil types. An examination of the soil with a soil auger is the most reliable method to use in determining when trees should be watered. It is advisable to water trees before they show signs of moisture deficiency. Applied generally to southern Idaho, farm woods and windbreaks thrive best on from four to seven waterings. Some woodlots have done well without irrigation water.

Says Mars Is Drying Up Same Way Our Moon Did

If any plant or creature lives on Mars, it must be quite different from the things on earth, observes a writer in *The St. Louis Globe-Democrat*. The nights are very cold, as low in temperature as 11 degrees below zero—and breathing is difficult because the air is rare. And there is a scarcity of water, which we would find quite unbearable.

More than that, we'd probably feel very giddy. There is no strong pull of gravity on Mars, like that on earth, which holds us firmly and steadily down on the ground. A hop and a skip on Mars, and one would be soaring up in the air, and sailing smoothly down again.

By the help of telescopes, which project our sight thousands of miles past the limits of our eyes, scientists have seen a network of what seem to be canals on Mars. And some men have believed that this may be proof that people have built them. Other say the canals are really marshes which are flooded with water when the ice at the polar regions of Mars melts, and which dry up when it freezes again. This, they say, makes the network look different at different seasons.

Mars is not so near the sun as the earth is, and it is a small planet. Sometimes—so—the planets swing around the sun, it comes fairly near the earth—within 35,000,000 miles, but usually it is more than 60,000,000 miles away from us.

Gradually Mars is drying up, in much the same way as our moon did, and in a few million years it will probably be too dry and too cold for anything possibly to live on its surface.

Shows Genius Occurs in Two or More Generations

A study of books dealing with the subjects of genius and heredity such as Ribot's "Heredity" will show numerous cases of genius occurring in two or more generations. Doctor Saleeby in his "Parenthood and Race Culture" says: "It is impossible to question that the hereditary transmission of genius—or great talent—does occur" and he quotes the Bach family, the Arnolds, the Mills and others as examples. Dr. Paul Kammerer in his "The Inheritance of Acquired Characteristics" states: "Genius can be acquired, but hardly by one individual and within the course of one generation. And genius is hereditary, though probably not without the contributory co-operation of the environment. It is necessary that favorable conditions of heritage and environment meet, in order to make possible the great achievements in which genius manifests itself to our eyes. The necessity of such a combination explains the rarity of recognized genius, and also the fact that many more unrecognized geniuses than we dream of tread the soil of our planet." Doctor Kammerer mentions five of the important obstacles to the inheritance of genius and adds that with the obstacles removed, the law of inheritance will once more assert itself.

Payment of Interest

The Encyclopedia of Social Sciences says: "In the Middle ages the prohibition (upon interest) was premised on religious and ethical principles. A loan was usually made under stress of special need for consumption purposes, and it was considered that to exact interest under such circumstances was to take advantage of a brother's need. Indeed it was admittedly a compromise with strict Christian tenets to require repayment of the principal. The doctrinal basis of the opposition to interest was found in the concept of objective value, any departure from which was looked upon as unjust. It was argued that no value could attach to the use of a consumpible good separate from a good itself, and money was regarded as consumpible because it could be used only by parting with it. Another argument was directed against the payment for time, over which no man could claim ownership."

Country Set to Music

The country that Mozart set to music is all that region of Austria which runs from Salzburg, through the Salzkammergut and about Bad Gastein. Approaching from Hof Gastein, the Hohe Tauern mountains hurl themselves dramatically against the sky, and if it were not for some four or five palatial hotels jutting out beside the ravine, you would say that it was a wild and lovely mountain village, where one of the most famous cascades of Europe, the boiling River Ache, throws itself with violence into the valley nearly 500 feet below. The beautiful lakes of the Salzkammergut and such villages as Traunkirchen make the region unique in beauty.

"Cheater"

Under English feudal law all land reverted to the crown if in default of heritable heirs—in other words, if escheated (from the Latin *excedere*—to fall away). And the officers who had charge of the interests of the crown in matters of land that should so pass to the king were called "escheaters." There is food for the honesty of those men whose name came to be synonymous with "thief."

Statue Regulates Opening

Birmingham, Ala. harks back to the day of the mule and wagon twice each year, with opening of Circuit court at 11 a. m. on the convening day. The law was meant to give residents of remote sections time to reach the courthouse.

Farm Income of \$603 for Buckeye Farmers

Record-Keepers Find Dairy- ing Brought Most Cash.

From Ohio State University Agricultural College Extension Service.—WNU Service.

About 1,800 Ohio farmers who keep records of their businesses made an average farm income of \$603 in 1931, according to rural economists for the agricultural extension service.

These farmers, the economists say, lived in about 75 Ohio counties and co-operated with the college of agriculture in keeping their accounts and in having them summarized at a series of 124 meetings held throughout the state especially for that purpose.

The average size of the farms was 143 acres. The sources of cash income were distributed as follows: dairy products, \$718; hogs, \$440; poultry, \$355; sheep, \$393; cattle, steers, \$77; crops, \$418, and all other sources were responsible for \$218. The total cash receipts amounted to \$2,314 for the average farmer keeping accounts.

The sources of cash expenses were feed, \$234; taxes, \$218; labor, \$192; fertilizer, \$83; and all other items, \$657.

Information gained from the farm account records, according to the economists, are presented in various ways to groups of farmers, county agricultural agents, and groups of vocational agricultural teachers. In this way the data are used in helping hundreds of individual farmers who do not keep records of their businesses.

Tropical Insecticide Is Found in American Weed

The devil's shoestring, a common weed in the eastern half of the United States, contains rotenone, a valuable insecticide formerly found only in tropical plants, a United States Department of Agriculture chemist has found.

The discovery is significant for farmers, both as potential growers of the plant and as users of the insecticide to insecticide manufacturers, and to importers who carry on the international trade in rotenone and other insecticides.

Dr. W. W. Skinner, assistant chief of the chemical and technological research unit of the bureau of chemistry and soils, first called attention to the probable insecticidal value of devil's shoestring following his observation that bees and other insects fed on nearby plants but avoided the blooms of this toxic weed. Doctor Skinner later instigated the research which led to the recent discovery of this weed's rotenone content by Dr. E. P. Clark of the bureau's insecticide division. Although the insecticidal value of devil's shoestring was demonstrated about two years ago by Prof. V. A. Little of the Texas Agricultural college, who found it effective against various species of insects, its value as a source of rotenone was not known until proved by the department's research.

Lumber From Cornstalks

Scientists at Iowa State college have perfected a process for making synthetic lumber from cornstalks. They declare every kind of lumber can be manufactured from this farm waste in sizes that even great trees cannot furnish.

The making of "wood" from cornstalks is not a recent discovery. Dr. O. R. Sweeney, of the Tall Corn State Institution, has been working on the problem of utilizing the state's large farm waste for some time. He has succeeded in producing "lumber," not only from cornstalks, but oat hulls, sugar cane, straw and common weeds as well.

To make his synthetic "wood" Doctor Sweeney cooks cornstalks under pressure in steam until they are boiled up into fibers not more than two to three-hundredths of an inch long. This pulpy, paste-mass is then allowed to harden in forms. The more cooking the harder the resulting "lumber" will be.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Many Join Farm Group

Albany county farm bureaus with 1298 members for 1933, 16 fewer members than in 1932, and reports an appropriation from the county supervisors equal to the 1932 amount.

According to E. A. Flansburg, state county agent leader, 14 of the county farm bureaus reported 500 or more members up to the close of 1932, and 33 county boards of supervisors had made appropriations for 1933, to provide for the educational work in these counties in co-operation with the state college of agriculture.

The leading counties in membership are Albany, 1,228; Dutchess 876; Wayne 810; Otsego 767; Monroe 698; Delaware 655; Montgomery 640; and Niagara 630. The total membership of 38 bureaus reporting is 19,242, he says.

Agricultural Slants

The value of all cows in Tennessee was \$17,605,000 in 1930.

About a million farms in the United States now have electricity.

Vitamin C in apples lies under the skin. This is the vitamin that prevents scurvy.

The snail's creep of the Philippines last season was 25 per cent greater than that of the year before.

Steam Propeller Emigrant Made Trial Trip in 1843

On June 3, 1843, Clevelanders had completed and made ready for her trial trip the steam propeller *Emigrant*. The town was justly proud of this ship and was now on equal terms with Buffalo. This city had built and was operating a steam propeller, *Hercules*. On the day of the trial trip one thing after another came up until it was 10 p. m. before the boat waddled out of the harbor. The craft was 120 feet overall and 25 feet abeam. On the trial trip everything worked to the satisfaction of the builders and owners and the ship developed a speed of eight miles per hour. It was thought that with a few adjustments and a little forcing that nine miles per hour could be coaxed out of the craft. On the 5th of June, loaded with flour and passengers, the *Emigrant* with sails furled slipped out of the harbor and started for Buffalo. A press notice copied from the Buffalo Gazette is as follows: "The propeller *Emigrant*, Capt. Abner Stone, arrived in our harbor yesterday (June 9) from Cleveland. This is her first trip. Friend Hargis, we have been on board your propeller and find her as neat and trim a craft as we ever laid our eyes upon, with fixings to match. On the return trip Captain Stone and Captain Floyd (of the *Hercules*) may sail in company."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Noonday Sunlight 465,000 Times Stronger Than Moon

The noonday sun on a clear day gives 465,000 times as much light as the full moon at its zenith. It provides the earth with nearly 120,000,000 times more light than all the stars in the sky on a clear night.

These calculations of relative illumination are presented in the meteorological tables of the Smithsonian Institution.

The table for relative illumination intensities, prepared by the weather bureau, takes for its unit measure the foot candle—the amount of illumination received from a standard candle a foot away. The noonday sun, it is calculated, has an intensity of 9,600-foot candles at the surface of the earth. At sunset, this falls to only 33-foot candles.

The illumination from the full moon at its zenith is only two-hundredths of a foot candle, but this, in turn, is ten times as much light as comes from the quarter moon. Starlight amounts to only eight hundred-thousandths of a foot candle.—Taylor-Tycoo, Rochester.

Residence of Presidents

There is nothing in the Constitution to prevent men who are residents of the same state holding the offices of President and Vice President of the United States. The Twelfth Amendment to the Constitution reads in part: "The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves." No party has ever nominated candidates for these two offices from the same state. Obviously it would be unwise to do so because the electors from that state could vote for only one of them, even if the party carried the state. But the electors from all the other states could vote for both candidates.

When Drama Came

The earliest European drama is the Greek, which, growing up in connection with the festival of Dionysus, culminated in Attica, where the festival came to be celebrated by the performance of a tetralogy, consisting of one comedy and a trilogy of serious plays or tragedies celebrating a connected series of mythic episodes. In medieval Europe mystery, miracle and morality plays, acted in connection with the church festivals preceded the appearance during the Renaissance of the modern drama which has developed besides tragedy and comedy, tragedy-comedy, melodrama, opera, burlesque, farce, etc.

Cannon-Recall 1807

Two muzzle-loading cannon with the words "Woolwich Arsenal" on them, together with the date 1801, found in the Riachuelo river, near Buenos Aires, are made of brass and are in a comparatively good state of preservation. They are believed to have been spiked and thrown into the river by the British forces when they were dislodged from their entrenchments during the second British invasion of the River Plate, in 1807. They were placed in the National History museum, in Buenos Aires.

Hum of Telephone Wires

Humming of telephone and telegraph wires is caused by the wind. The hum is a nature frequency of vibration the same as a piano string and the wind sets it to vibrating. The fundamental frequency is too low to be heard, but some of the harmonics are audible. The fundamental is given by the wire vibrating as a whole, the harmonics by the vibrating in sections; many of these are ordinarily set up at the same time.

Yellow

Yellow has always been the sun color, and since it is the sun which stimulates all things into activity, it stands also for human activities. It has always been so and even today it, by its appearance warns the traveler by road or rail, that if he is to take advantage of life and green growth, he must at

Lost Spud Find May Bring Growers Gold

Early Development of Peach-blow Colorado's Hope.

By C. H. Metzger, Associate Horticulturist, Colorado Agricultural College.

Colorado potato growers may increase their incomes at least \$100,000 yearly within three or four years as the result of the finding and development of an almost extinct strain of potatoes known as dark red Peach-blow or Red McClure.

The lost strain that is believed to have originated 30 years ago was located on the McClure farm at Carbondale, from which it took its name. It was a sport or seedling of the Peachblow potato.

Although this potato was produced in 1908 at a farm near Carbondale, all trace of it disappeared until 1927 when the college in connection with its potato improvement program, collected 250 varieties of potatoes for comparative tests. In this collection was the dark red Peachblow. It had been obtained from a Teller county rancher.

Later the same strain of potatoes, which commands a premium of 10 to 15 cents a 100 pounds on the market because of its attractive color, was found on a farm in El Paso county and a ranch in Teller county.

Farmers' Institutes Are Crowd Bringers in Ohio

Although community funds for farmers' institutes have shrunk from \$38,000 to \$23,000, or 40 per cent, the total attendance or number of persons served has continued to increase, a rise of 14 per cent in the last two years, according to J. P. Schmidt, supervisor of farmers' institutes for the agricultural extension service of the Ohio State university.

Funds, he says, have decreased but requests for help are greatly increasing. Costs averaged about 8.3 cents per person attending in 1931-32, of which the state paid 2.3 cents. The total attendance was 700,805.

Institutes, which are open to any citizen in the community and which have been publicly supported since 1880, were held in all 88 Ohio counties. Wayne county, home of the Ohio agricultural experiment station, had the largest number of institutes and highest attendance in 1932, 10 institutes with a total attendance of 37,760.

Eighty-four per cent of the 89 members of the present regular farmers' institute staff, Schmidt pointed out, are farmers. The average person in this group rates as successful in some farm enterprise, college trained, or a master farmer or master homemaker.

Twenty co-operating state agencies furnish some talent at no cost for expenses only. Among these are the state department of agriculture, the Ohio agricultural experiment station, farm organizations, state department of education, Ohio Bankers' association, state department of health, Commodity Marketing associations, and the Ohio Council of Churches.

Spray While You Prune

The home fruit grower can do much while he is pruning his trees toward lessening the number of injurious insects he will have to combat during the succeeding growing season, says a writer in the Rural New Yorker. The close inspection of individual trees necessary for this work makes it impractical for the commercial orchardist, but it is a time and labor saver for the home grower with a few trees and little spraying equipment. While pruning keep a sharp lookout for egg masses, larvae and cocoons. Among the many things to look for, the following may be mentioned: The gelatin-like masses of eggs of the tent caterpillar, which are usually placed on small twigs; frothy egg-masses of the tussock-moth; the cocoons of the codling-moth which will be found under the loose bark of the tree trunk; pear psylla, minute insects which often hibernates under the rough bark on the trunks; twig-girdlers may be controlled by burning all twigs found on the ground.

Home-Made Brush Burner

A home-made brush burner, which will burn orchard prunings as fast as three men can pile them in, solves one common orchard problem for Clifton and Everett Derby of North Leominster, Mass. The burner is merely a large box, 10 feet by 6 feet by 3 feet deep, made of scrap iron, salvaged from old iron drums and sheet roofing, the pieces fastened together with stove bolts. Ventilation, which was found necessary to keep the brush burning, was provided by chopping a few holes in the sides with an ax. The brush is mounted on slides and is pulled through the orchard at the end of the pruning season by a tractor or team, while men pick up the pruned branches from under the trees and pile them in the box.

Agricultural Jottings

Portugal's wheat crop in 1932 broke all records.

A good horse deserves his own collar; and it should be one that fits.

Coal ashes have no fertilizing value, but can be used to make the soil more friable.

Wisconsin farm bulletins are used regularly for educational work at the state prison at Wausau.

Meaning of Soviet Given by Webster's Dictionary

The following information is given in Webster's New International Dictionary: "Soviet: A council, specifically, either one of two governing bodies (village Soviets, town Soviets) in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, established as a result of the Russian revolution of 1917 and by the constitution of the republic of July, 1918, and later by the constitution of the union, July, 1923. These Soviets are the primary organs of a government based on the principle of communism, seeking to give the powers to the working classes. They are the supreme local authorities; consist of representatives, chosen annually, of workmen (elected by shops, organizations, etc.), soldiers and peasants; and send deputies to the higher Soviet congresses; rayots (rural districts), uyezds (counties), guberniyas (provincial), oblasts (regions), and the congresses of the constituent republics. All these Soviet congresses meet annually. The highest governmental body of all is the Union Soviet congress, composed of representatives of town Soviets and of representatives of the provincial Soviet congresses. This congress elects the union central executive committee."

State of Liechtenstein Made Principality in 1719

The minute European state of Liechtenstein was constituted a sovereign principality in 1719 by Emperor Carl VI of Austria. It contains two districts, Schellenburg and Vaduz, and its geographical area of about 65 square miles would amount to 100 or more if it could only be flattened out. The country lies east across the Rhine from Switzerland and stretches along the upper courses of that famous river for about twelve miles, beginning some fifteen miles above Lake Constance. Vaduz, the capital, and Schaan, the village railroad station, together with the villages of Balzers, Bendern, and Tuggen, etc., house the major part of the ten thousand inhabitants.

From 1815 to 1866 it was a part of the German Confederation, but at the close of the Austro-Prussian war it again became independent. Up to the end of the World War its postal affairs were entrusted to Austria, and at first ordinary Austrian stamps were used.

Leap Year Intervals

Our present (Gregorian) calendar provides for 97 leap years in every 400 years, not a leap year every fourth year. The last year of a century, such as 1800, 1900, 2000 and 2100, is not a leap year even though it is divisible by four without remainder, unless it is also divisible by 400 without remainder. Thus 1900 was not a leap year, while 2000 will be a leap year. The length of the solar year, or the time taken for the earth to make a complete revolution around the sun, has been found to be 865,242.24 days. If there were 100 leap years in every 400 years, that is, a leap year every fourth year, the average length of the year would be 365.25 days, an error of .00776 day. Under our present system of 97 leap years every 400 years, the average length of the year becomes 365.2425, an error of only .00028 day. This error will take about 3,540 years to amount to one day.

Fish and Earthquake

Fish were biting well for a party of New Plymouth fishermen in a launch in a choppy sea off Monkau. Three, four and five fish at a time were being hauled in on lines with numerous hooks. Suddenly the biting ceased. After vainly fishing for some time the fishermen returned to New Plymouth, to discover that an earthquake and the cessation of biting had coincided in time. They were not aware of the earthquake until they went ashore. The origin of the earthquake is said to have been under the sea.—Montreal Herald.

Coinage of Gold

According to the superintendent of the Philadelphia mint, there is no coinage charge imposed by this government for coinage of gold. Gold coins of standard weight contain gold equal to their face value. There is no seigniorage on gold coinage. For instance, an eagle of standard weight weighs 258 grains and contains 232.2 grains of pure gold. The difference between the weight of coin and weight of fine gold content is the copper alloy.

Paste Jewels

Although imitation jewels have been made for many centuries, the manufacture of paste jewels has been stimulated enormously in modern times. A special kind of glass, known as "strass" is used, which is made by fusing white sand, red lead, borax and several other elements. When colored gems are desired pieces are crushed into a fine powder and coloring substances added, and the mixture is then fused and annealed.

Desert Animals

Animals found in desert areas are almost always closely related to forms of fauna found in green, fertile lands outside these areas. This is thought by some authorities to indicate that the desert dwellers are outcasts of species living in more favorable environments and that they have adapted themselves to desert life as a matter of necessity rather than from choice.

SOCIETY and Club

SOCIAL CALENDAR

Thursday (Today)

Central Social Circle meets with Mrs. G. W. Wendt.
Mrs. W. F. Canning entertains Aid of Our Redeemer's Evangelical Lutheran church.
Dr. and Mrs. R. W. Casper, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Theobald, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Larson, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Strahan and Mrs. D. J. Cavanaugh form the committee in charge of arrangements for the Country club bridge party to be given at the club house.

Friday

World Wide Guild of Baptist church meets with Mrs. H. H. Hanscom for White Cross Work.
Order of Eastern Star Kensington is with Mrs. L. B. McClure when Mrs. Ralph Crockett and Misses Martha and Alice Crockett will be assistant hostesses.

Monday

Order of Eastern Star meets to conduct regular business.
Rebekah and I. O. O. F. lodges hold joint installation ceremonies at the I. O. O. F. hall.

Tuesday

Social afternoon for Country club ladies is at club house with Mrs. S. A. Lutgen, Mrs. W. H. Phillips, Mrs. Edna Davis and Mrs. H. J. Felber in charge of arrangements.

Wednesday

Circle 3 of Methodist Aid meets with Mrs. Lee Seymour.
M. I. H. club meeting is with Mrs. Wm. Weber.
La Porte Community club meets with Mrs. Elmer Harrison for the season's last meeting. There will be election of officers.

Thursday, (July 13)

St. Mary's Guild plans meeting.
Baptist Aid and Missionary societies hold union meeting with Mrs. Anna Kopp, Mrs. Wm. Watson will lead the lesson.
Degree of Honor lodge meets in Bressler park with Mrs. Anton Lerner in charge of entertainment.
Singing club meets with Mrs. Otto Sals, Mrs. John Grier will have charge of the program.

Family Picnic

Relatives gathered at the home of Mrs. H. S. Ringland Monday evening for picnic supper with her and Miss Ruth Ringland. In the group were Mr. and Mrs. H. Frank Wilson of Lincoln, Mrs. B. W. Tillman of Belleville, Ill., Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Berrle, Jr., of Kansas City, Mo., Mrs. Robert Moller, Mrs. Emma Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Mellor and family, Miss Mary Eva Huffman of Elgin, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Shultheis and two sons and Mrs. C. Shultheis.

For Mrs. Tillquist.

Mrs. Mary Jane Strickland and Miss Neil Strickland entertained at Sunday dinner for their daughter and sister, Mrs. George W. Tillquist of Chicago who with her son, Eugene, came Saturday for a short visit. Guests were the F. S. Morgan and W. P. Canning families and Ralph J. Chittick of Stuart. Birthdays of Mrs. Morgan and Douglas Canning were also observed.

With Mrs. Everett Lindsay

J. O. B. members and one guest, Mrs. Dale Lindsay, met last Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Everett Lindsay for a social hour, followed by serving of lunch. Next meeting is to be July 20 with Mrs. George Wert.

Club Picnic

Cubs of Eagle pack, led by Jack Morgan, enjoyed a picnic in Paul L. Harrington's yard Friday when Tom Cavanaugh, Paul Harrington, Jr., and Paul Peterson were guests.

One Price to Everybody

- Men's Suits - 50c
- Men's Hats - 35c
- Men's Pants - 35c
- Spring Coats - 50c
- Caps - 15c
- Ladies' Plain Silk Dresses - 50c
- Ladies' Hats - 35c
- Ladies' Spring Coats - 50c
- Ladies' Wool Dresses - 35c
- Any 3 above for - \$1.00
- or 3 of a kind for \$1.00.

Jacques

"Back to Bride" Day

Brenna club members and two guests, Mrs. Harry Suehl and Mrs. Ed Hovendeck, met Friday afternoon with Mrs. Fred Baird for a "Back to Bride" day. Each displayed articles from her trousseau and related how she met her husband. Mrs. Harry Baird conducted three contests, after which refreshments were served. A family picnic is planned for July 14.

At Bressler Park

Enjoying picnic dinner together in Bressler park on the Fourth were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ellis and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Atkins and Betty, Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Ellis, Mrs. Blanche Trumbauer and Dargell, Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Winger, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jones and children, Mrs. Pratt, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Baker and family, Mrs. Soy Knopp and Mildred, and Mildred, and Mrs. Daisy Rounsberg.

Methodist Aid Picnic

Following a business meeting at 3:30 last Thursday afternoon, members of the Methodist Aid and their families, about 40 in all, enjoyed picnic supper in Bressler park. Mrs. Clyde Oman, Mrs. H. E. Atkins, Mrs. C. H. Hendricks, Mrs. Frank Simons and Mrs. Ell Laughlin formed the committee in charge of arrangements.

At Floyd Congers

Enjoying picnic supper together at the Floyd Conger home Tuesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. O. T. Conger, Mrs. and Mrs. John Carroll and two children, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Lamberson, Mrs. Lillian Waller, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Powers and children, Mr. and Mrs. George Bartels and R. L. Will.

Musical Tour

A piano recital, "A Musical Journey Around the World," was given Friday evening by boy students of Mrs. Herbert Welch. Those who took part, playing characteristic music of various countries, were: Robert Heylman, Finley Helleberg, Charles Wilson, Robert Dale, Homer Seace and Herbert Welch.

W. W. G. Picnic

World Wide Guild members and their guests gathered at the Oscar Johnson farm home Friday evening for picnic supper on the lawn. Games furnished diversion after the meal. The Guild meets this Friday with Mrs. H. H. Hanscom for White Cross work.

Missionary Society

Young Women's Missionary society of St. Paul Lutheran church met Monday evening with Miss Evelyn Wendt as leader. Lunch was served. Plans were made for a delegation to go to Midland assembly July 29, and a picnic in planned for July 31.

For Mrs. Lloyd

Complimenting Mrs. Lucile Lloyd of Omaha, week-end guest in the Dr. S. A. Lutgen home, Joe Lutgen informally entertained four couples Saturday evening. Bridge and dancing was diversion, and light refreshments were served.

With Miners

Dr. and Mrs. E. S. Blair and their guest, Dr. Georgia Brown of Sioux City, Dr. and Mrs. Wm. Hawkins and three children and Mrs. Lou Owen spent the Fourth with Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Miner. Picnic dinner was enjoyed at noon.

Mrs. Henkel Is 61

On Saturday, the occasion of Mrs. Peter Henkel's sixty-first birthday anniversary, Mrs. Herman Sund, Mrs. Frank Sederstrom and Mrs. Elizabeth Bastain called. The time was spent in visiting, and refreshments were served.

St. Paul Missionary Society

Mrs. J. W. Groskurth entertained the St. Paul Missionary society Wednesday afternoon when Mrs. Gercon Alvin conducted the quiz. The hostess had the clippings and Mrs. Carl Berntson was in charge of devotionalals.

For Wilma Baker

On Friday, the fourteenth birthday anniversary of Miss Wilma Baker's birthday, Mr. and Mrs. Joe W. Baker entertained Ross James and Miss Effie Hansen at dinner.

Mrs. H. Frank Wilson and daughter, Mrs. Frances, and Mrs. B. W. Tillman of Belleville, Ill., arrived last Wednesday, for a visit with the women's sister, Mrs. Wm. Mellor and family. Mr. Wilson came from Lincoln Saturday for a visit and his wife accompanied him there on Tuesday to make her home. Mrs. Tillman is remaining and Mrs. Mellor plans to accompany her home for a short visit later on. The women's brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Berrle, Jr., of Kansas City, Mo., were here from Sunday to Tuesday. Robert Wilson of Norfolk was here Sunday and Tuesday to visit with his parents.

Important Indian Beliefs Found in Cedar County

Evidence of an Indian tribe having better living conditions than those of the western pioneers is being unearthed on a bluff just east of St. Helena by a group of students from the University of Nebraska, according to a story in last week's Cedar County News.

The site on which excavation has been in progress for about four weeks is believed by Prof. Earl Bell, who heads the party, to be one of the most important in the middle west. He believes that the Cedar County findings may alter archaeological terminology and may be the link which will more closely hook up ancient Indian civilization.

Among the things which have been unearthed are finely-conceived bone and stone tools and weapons and ornamented pieces of pottery, showing a highly advanced degree of civilization.

CRADLE ROLL

A son, William Armond, was born at noon on Tuesday, July 4, to Dr. and Mrs. Paul M. Crossland of San Diego, Calif. The child is a grandson of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Hæcox and Mr. and Mrs. George Crossland of Wayne.

A daughter was born Tuesday morning, July 4, to Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Swanson of near Winfield. Mrs. Swanson is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Norton.

A son was born Saturday, July 1, to Mr. and Mrs. Adolph H. Clausen. A son was born Friday, June 23, to Mr. and Mrs. Alfred A. Baier.

COMMISSIONER PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebraska, June 26, 1933. Board met as per adjournment. All members present.

Minutes of meeting held June 19, 1933, read and approved.

On motion the following claims were audited and allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as herein shown. Warrants to be available and ready for delivery on Friday, July 7, 1933.

GENERAL FUND:

No.	Name	What for	Amount
1224	Good Samaritan Hospital	hospital of Emma-Jean Dupu	55.00
1398	Mrs. Ben Lass	board and room of Wm. Sexhauer June 15 to July 15	13.00
1419	St. Joseph's Home	for the aged, board, room, and care of Franklin Wright for June	30.00
1423	Perkins Bros. Co.	supplies for Co. Clerk	.38
1427	Dr. L. W. Jamieson	professional services for McPheeran \$35.00, Jim Hogan \$3.00, Mrs. Elizabeth Muth \$8.00, L. Holbrook \$4.00, total	53.00
1429	J. J. Steele, Co. Treas.	Freight advanced	.27
1433	L. E. Panabaker	salary as Co. Janitor for June	60.00
1440	Henry Fkser, Mdse.	for Richard Jugel 5-22 to 6-24-33	12.35
1441	Council Oak Store, Groc.	for Refiners \$3.00, W. F. Andersen \$8.00, total	11.00
1443	J. J. Steele, Co. Treas.	Postage for June	11.09

BRIDGE FUND:

1450 Alex Henegar, culvert and bridge work

GENERAL ROAD FUND:

Commissioner Dist. No. 1—Erxleben	
1420 Robt. H. Jones, Surveying	13.00
1421 Theodore R. Jones, assisting Co. Surveyor	24.00
1422 Clifford Myers, Assisting Co. Surveyor	10.05
1430 N. W. Bell Tel. Co., rentals June 16 to July 15, Tolls May 16 to June 15	39.15
1432 M. S. Malloy, road work	3.00
1447 Alex Henegar, culvert and bridge work	4.00
1448 Jim Hogan, culvert and bridge work	5.80
1449 Lana Henegar, culvert and bridge work	3.00
Commissioner Dist. No. 2—Rethwisch	
1376 Henry Eisman, running grader and cash advanced for dynamite	52.50
1451 M. H. Porter, repairs and repair work	5.25
Commissioner Dist. No. 3—Koch	
1112 Interstates Machinery and Supply Co., repairs for tractor, claimed \$26.30, examined and allowed at	10.46
1424 Oliver Reichert, operating grader and repairing tractor	13.20
1435 Chris Nelson Jr., hauling plank and tubes	6.09
1436 Oliver Reichert, operating tractor	24.00
1434 Olan Koch, operating tractor	24.00
1442 J. J. Steele, Co., Treas.	

freight and express advanced

1444 Nieman Oil Co., gas-oil	2.49
1445 Jene Christensen, operating grader	16.00
1456 David C. Leomhart, maintaining and repairing	53.40

AUTOMOBILE OR MOTOR VEHICLE FUND:

Road Dragging Dist. No. 1—Erxleben	
1425 George Hoffman Jr., road dragging	2.00
Road Dragging Dist. No. 2—Rethwisch	
1425 George Hoffman Jr., road dragging	2.00
Road Dragging Dist. No. 3—Koch	
1426 Raymond Gratquist, road dragging for May	10.80
1437 Richard Miller, road dragging for May	5.75

ROAD DIST. FUNDS:

Road Dist. No. 18	
1431 Geo. Harder, road dragging and road work	20.25
Road Dist. No. 40	
1452 G. H. Lessman, road work	3.50
Road Dist. No. 45	
1446 Milo Hale, labor on grader	47.20
1453 Elmer Bergt, operating tractor	47.20
1454 Herbert Reuter, operating grader	20.00
1455 Herman Assenheimer, operating tractor	20.00
Road Dist. No. 53	
1454 Herbert Reuter, operating grader	4.00
1455 Herman Assenheimer, operating tractor	4.00

Road Dist. No. 59

1438 Guy Sanders, trucking	5.00
1459 Otto Kant, road work	2.45
Laid Over Claims:	
The following claims are on file with the county clerk but have not been passed on or allowed at this time:	

GENERAL CLAIMS:

1929	
409 for \$25.00, 1461 for \$23.10	
1932	
1983 for \$26.25, 2568 for \$50.00, 4831 for \$14.50, 4832 for \$34.55, 4833 for \$9.45, 4834 for \$14.25, 4835 for \$11.35, 4836 for \$5.85, 4837 for \$14.30	
1933	
229 for \$4.00, 380 for \$12.50, 662 for \$20.10, 912 for \$55.90, 979 for \$3.28, 1122 for \$5.13, 1127 for \$30.55, 1196 for \$112.00, 1197 for \$31.50, 1199 for \$25.00, 1200 for \$31.50, 1221 for \$15.00, 1222 for \$21.00, 1258 for \$24.00	

COMMISSIONER DIST. CLAIMS:

Commissioner Dist. No. 3—Koch	
1423 for \$15.10	
Whereupon Board adjourned to July 11, 1933.	
Bertha Barres, Clerk.	

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

Wayne, Nebraska, June 26, 1933. Board of Equalization met as per adjournment. All members present. Whereas protests were made against the assessment placed on the Distribution System of the Peoples Natural Gas Co. in the City of Wayne at \$33,230.00. After an extensive hearing at which the parties interested

were present, no agreement was reached, but the Board was left to make a fair decision.

After due consideration the Board concluded that such assessment was fair and reasonable, and on motion such assessment was ordered to stand as assessed.

Board finds that the Northern Gas and Pipe Line Company's schedule covering 13.52 miles of pipe line in Hunter and Logan Precinct shows a reduction of 20% on the 1932 valuation, making a total of \$17,500.00. Said Company's representatives and the Board agreed that such reduction was too great, but that a 5% reduction would be reasonable.

On motion such assessment is raised at \$26,780.24, which is a 5% reduction on the 1932 valuation. Board also finds that the personal property schedule of the Western Union Telegraph Company shows a reduction of 20% on the 1932 valuation, making a total of \$8,075.00.

On motion such assessment is raised to \$6835.00, which is only a 10% reduction on the 1932 valuation.

On motion the assessment roll for the year 1933, after making such changes as heretofore ordered by the Board of Equalization of Wayne County, Nebraska, is allowed to stand as the assessment for Wayne County, and the county assessor is to be notified that such is the final assessment and that it is now ready for his certification to the State Tax Commissioner or State Board of Equalization. Whereupon Board adjourned to July 11, 1933.

Bertha Barres, Clerk.

Sale 100 NEW SUMMER DRESSES



Summer Favorites for Daytime! For Evening! . . . For Traveling!

These are the style hits of the summer. They are epic span new. Many of them came just last week. You won't have to select from leftovers, or so-called "sale dresses." There is quality and perfect summer style in every one of these new dresses. You would never guess they could be offered at these low prices but we are willing to mark and sell very very cheap during July.

\$3.88 & \$5.88

AHERN'S